

**Linden Public Schools
Linden, New Jersey**

**GUIDE FOR
STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURES
AND
INTERNAL CONTROLS
2022-2023**

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PREFACE

The **Guide for Standard Operating Procedures and Internal Controls** is a document that outlines the business practices that are approved by the Linden Board of Education and administered by the Business Office. It is intended to be used as a reference manual by administrators, secretaries and any staff members that have Budgetary/Financial responsibilities. Its purpose is to provide an efficient, control and accountability system that will help assure appropriate use of "Public Funds". It must be understood that the principles of this manual are based on, "Generally Accepted Accounting Principles," and rely on an assumption that individuals have a general understanding of the financial process of a School System. For this program to operate at optimum efficiency there must be a spirit of cooperation, teamwork and communication between the school staff and the Business Office.

SECTION I – INTERNAL CONTROLS
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

OVERVIEW:

Internal controls are not separate systems of the Linden Public Schools. Controls are not an isolated activity but integral part of each activity used to guide the district.

Establishment, maintenance and evaluation of the internal controls are the responsibility of the administration. The evaluation of internal controls includes identifying the framework used by the administration to determine the effectiveness of the internal controls.

Controls are in place to detect or prevent errors and fraud. An error is an unintentional mistake that has the potential to affect the financial statements and fraud is the intentional misuse or misappropriation of district's assets.

OBJECTIVES OF INTERNAL CONTROL:

The three objectives of internal control are to ensure the effectiveness and efficiency of operations, reliability of financial reporting, and compliance with applicable laws and regulations. The safeguarding of assets is a subset of all of these objectives.

Continuous monitoring and testing is needed to help to identify poorly designed or ineffective controls. The administration is also responsible for communicating the objectives of internal control and ensuring the organization is committed to sustaining an effective internal control environment.

COMPONENTS OF INTERNAL CONTROLS:

The five components of internal controls include the control environment, administration's risk assessment, administration's communication of the controls, control activities and monitoring of the controls.

CONTROL ENVIRONMENT:

The control environment includes the organizational structure, the control framework, the district's policies and procedures and internal and external influences. The tone set by the Linden Public Schools' board and administration determines the attitude toward the controls of the district.

ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE:

The organizational structure determines the administration's responsibilities and the sets the relationship with the board, which sets the policies.

CONTROL FRAMEWORK:

Elements of a control framework include the following:

Segregation of duties to help ensure the reliability of the organization's internal controls, one person should not have access to all stages of a process. If there is not proper segregation situations could arise where errors or irregularities occur and go undetected.

Integrity and competence of the personnel performing the duties are key to achieving the desired controls. This includes hiring the proper people and continually training personnel. It is important to ensure that employees who perform financial tasks have the knowledge and skill to perform their duties.

Communication by the administration of the controls and the employee's responsibilities are as important as ensuring that employees know how to communicate irregularities that may arise. Proper supervision of employees is needed to ensure proper execution of control activities.

SECTION I – INTERNAL CONTROLS
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

DISTRICT’S POLICIES AND PROCEDURES:

The district’s policies set the overall direction of the district. Procedures for all areas of financial preparation, reporting, operations, transportation, maintenance, personnel and payroll are needed. These policies and procedures will become the basis for the determination of compliance.

ADMINISTRATION’S RISK ASSESSMENT:

The administration has to conduct an assessment of risks relevant to the financial statements. This includes the identification of potential risks, the analysis of the potential impact of those risks on the ability to properly report the financial statements and the overall management of risks. Items to consider in the risk assessment of the district include, but are not limited to:

1. New personnel or new duties for existing personnel
2. How a change in accounting information system impacts controls and how effectively the training of personnel on new system was conducted
3. Changes in the regulations and laws that may affect the control environment
4. Record storage is appropriate and secure (fireproof cabinets when needed for manual documents and proper passwords and access limitations for electronic information)
5. District limits access to computers and data files
6. Segregation of duties
7. Transactions are recorded timely
8. Cash is deposited timely
9. Assets are physically safeguarded
10. Transactions are performed by only authorized personnel
11. Reconciliations are properly and promptly completed
12. Occurrences of management override

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION:

The administration needs to determine if the information systems utilized in the district are adequate and relevant for their intended purpose.

The district’s administration is responsible for communicating the controls of the district and the responsibilities of each employee in the control system.

The administration is also charged with reviewing information that may indicate a flaw in the controls that would not allow the control to detect an error in a timely fashion.

CONTROL ACTIVITIES:

Control activities include the policies and procedures that are in place to achieve the controls desired. Documentation of the control activities is vital to the overall control environment. These activities include, but are not limited to:

1. Segregation of duties
2. Transactions are recorded timely
3. Cash is deposited timely
4. Assets are physically safeguarded
5. Transactions are performed by only authorized personnel
6. Reconciliations are properly and promptly completed

CONTROL ASSERTIONS:

Control activities can be categorized into one or more assertions. All assertions should be addressed for each process (payroll, cash disbursements, etc).

1. Existence (E) /Occurrence (O) – Existence is whether the assets or liabilities of the district exist at any given point in time (cash, state aid receivable). Occurrence is the whether the transaction took place (goods were received before the PO was moved to accounts payable from encumbrances)
2. Valuation (V) or Allocation (A) – Valuation is whether the asset or liability is included on the board secretary’s report at the proper value (the amount of cash or state aid receivable). Allocation is whether the revenue and expenditures were recorded in the proper amounts.
3. Accuracy/ Classification (A/CL) – transactions are recorded accurately and the classification of the transactions are proper.
4. Completeness (CO) – is whether all transactions are included (unrecorded purchase orders).
5. Cutoff (C) – Transactions are recorded at the proper time (purchase orders written in the proper year).

MONITORING:

The administration is charged with reviewing internal controls on an ongoing basis. Monitoring can include responding to the recommendation of the auditor in changes in the controls. Reviewing correspondence from outside sources such as banks and vendors for unusual items is part of monitoring.

Employees should be required to “sign off” on their understanding of the control activities and their responsibilities in those activities.

AFTER THE CONTROLS ARE ESTABLISHED:

Once the district establishes controls, those controls need to be evaluated at least annually and anytime circumstances dictate. Changes in personnel or regulations are examples of these.

As controls are evaluated they will either be effective or ineffective at achieving the proposed control. Controls are effective when there would be no material weaknesses in internal controls involved in financial reporting. Ineffective controls would be those where at least one material weakness exists. If a control is determined to be ineffective, then the control deficiency needs to be evaluated.

CONTROL DEFICIENCIES:

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow the administration to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A design deficiency exists when a necessary control is missing or is not designed to enable the control objective to be met. An operational deficiency exists when control is designed properly, but does not operate as designed or the person performing the control is not qualified to perform the control.

A deficiency may exist that is unavoidable (segregation of duties in a small office). For these, compensating procedures should be put in place. These compensating procedures do not correct the deficiency.

REASONABLE ASSURANCE AND LIMITATIONS ON CONTROLS:

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not absolute. The district should understand that potential fraud could exist and not be detected timely in the following circumstances: when the district has poorly designed or operated internal controls, or when there are too many overrides of controls, when there is collusion between employees or between an employee and a third party.

SECTION I – INTERNAL CONTROLS
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

REVIEW OF DISTRICT PROCESSES:

When reviewing processes in the district, it may help to consider incorporating the “5 Ws”:

1. Who performs each activity? Who receives the outcome of the activities?
2. What activities are performed? What forms and reports are used? What computer systems and files are used?
3. When are activities performed? What is the sequence of activities? What is the timing of the activities? What is the frequency of the activities?
4. Where are activities performed (i.e., board office, school, etc.)?
5. Why are activities performed (i.e., what risks are controlled, what control assertion does process step serve, etc.)?
6. One final consideration should be whether any changes to the process will increase the efficiency of the process or firm up the controls.

CONTROLS LISTED:

The controls listed here are not intended to be a complete list of controls, as each district will have different processes, controls and concerns. These items should be used as a beginning for the review of controls.

EVALUATING INTERNAL CONTROLS

Purpose: To ensure that controls are evaluated on a periodic basis to ensure the controls continue to be effective.

Procedure:

1. The business administrator will establish a process to evaluate internal controls over all areas of financial and operational procedures in the district.
2. These internal controls should be evaluated at least annually and every time one of the following conditions exists:
 - a. Change in personnel performing a control function
 - b. Change in accounting system
 - c. Change in regulations
3. As the controls are evaluated, a determination should be made that designates the control as either effective or ineffective. Ineffective controls should be changed to achieve the proper level of effectiveness required.
4. Written documentation of the review of the controls in place should be kept.

COMMUNICATING STAFF MEMBERS ROLES

Purpose: To ensure that everyone in the district who performs or should perform a control function understands the control.

Procedure:

1. The business administrator will establish a procedure to ensure the all employees and board members who are charged with a control understand the importance of the control and their role in the control environment.
 - a. Controls that are not performed with an understanding of the control will not be effective.
 - b. A review of the controls and the staff members' role in the controls should be conducted at least annually and anytime there is a change in the control, the personnel or the laws and regulations affecting the control.
 - c. Documentation of these reviews should be maintained.

CASH CONTROLS

Purpose: To identify the controls over cash and the personnel responsible

Procedure: Cash Receipt activities:

All cash will be deposited within 48 hours or two business days of receipt and deposited into the appropriate Fund Account

PAYROLL CONTROLS

Purpose: To identify the controls which exist over payroll related items.

Procedure:

1. The business administrator will establish controls that help ensure that the errors and fraud in payroll would be detected in a timely manner. These controls may be some or all of the following:
 - a. With respect to payroll:
 - Search for fictitious employees
 - Determine improper alterations of amounts
 - Verify that proper tax deductions are taken
 - Examine time cards and trace to payroll records in order to verify the proper recording of employee hours.
 - Verify the accuracy of pay rates by obtaining a list of authorized pay rates from the personnel department.
 - Review the adequacy of internal controls relating to hiring, overtime, and retirement.
 - Determine if proper payroll forms exist such as W-4s and I-9s.

GENERAL LEDGER

Procedure:

Monthly

- Compare Board Secretary's Report to Subsidiary Ledgers
 - May be done by software
- Compare Board Secretary and Treasurer's Report for agreement
- Board Secretary Report balances for all funds
- Verify that all accounts and funds are reported in Board Secretary's Report
- Review all accounts for funds availability

Year-End Procedures

- At year end complete all accrual entries and properly close out accounts.
- Supporting documentation for all accounts, for audit verification.
- Review all year end purchases, for determination as accounts payable or carry forward encumbrance.
- Verify outstanding encumbrances are paid within 90 days.

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

- Appropriate users of facilities have been billed for usage and recorded appropriately
- Record tuition receivable for tuition students
- Record transportation receivable for all students transported
- Record tax levy receivable for general fund and debt service (if applicable)
- Record state aid receivable for general fund, capital projects and debt service (if applicable)
- At year end – record receivable for food service reimbursements due from state

SECTION II – ACCOUNTING
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

- Verify invoices are paid in a timely manner.
- Included in voucher package for payment, receiving copy is signed by receiver; invoice, voucher (signed by vendor if over applicable quote threshold)
- All vouchers signed off by appropriate officials (preferably by SBA)

PAYROLL

- Encumber all funds for contracted employees, who have board approval
- Verify funds availability for all applicable employee benefits including health benefits, PERS, social security, and tuition/workshop reimbursements

FIXED ASSETS

- Identify all equipment costs for fixed asset control if cost is over \$2,000, item must be tagged and recorded
- If using grant funds, all equipment purchases must be tagged and identified by grant program
- Identify assets are that are no longer used
- For disposal of assets, utilizing either, donation to other Linden Public Schools, surplus sale, or other electronic means
- Remove item from fixed asset inventory records

CASH MANAGEMENT

Cash receipts – open mail, prepare deposit slip, ACH transfers, record receipt in accounting system

Cash disbursements-identify vouchers to be paid, checks should be stored in locked storage until used if processed in district, if using pre-printed stock proper numbering sequence, appropriate signatures are affixed, review of all payments to check amounts for agreement, mail checks, properly record wires and payments

Treasury-confirm verification of signatures on all accounts; verification of person(s) authorized to do wires and ACH; confirmation process for all wires; utilization of on-line banking – verify authorized users; identify person(s) for authorizing stop payments

Investing-cash balances should be reviewed periodically to identify investment opportunities; investment vehicles must be in accordance with state statutes

Reconciling-all accounts must be reconciled in a timely manner.

After School Use of School Facilities

Purpose:

Buildings and facilities are constructed and purchased by the Board of Linden Education for providing a school program. The Board encourages community use of these facilities providing that this use does not interfere with the program of the school.

Procedure:

1. The Board of Education authorizes the Business Administrator to approve and schedule the use of school facilities by school related and non-school organizations. The Board reserves to itself this authority to approve the use of school facilities by non-school organizations. It is the position of the Board to approve only community groups whose organization's function will benefit the pupils of the school/ community or the Linden Public Schools.
2. The rules and regulations thus adopted are designed to safeguard a community investment while at the same time to permit use of the school facilities by the community.
1. The Board of Education shall hold each organization financially responsible for damage to facilities while in its care and retains the right to refuse further permission to any organization not complying with all rules and regulations.
2. The Business Administrator shall request the organization using the facility to supply proof of insurance coverage. Minimum acceptable coverage is as follows:

\$300,000	for individual
\$500,000	for non-profit organization
\$1,000,000/\$2,000,000	aggregate for-profit making organization or corporation

As a requirement of our insurance carrier, your insurance certificate must name the Linden Public Schools as co-insured. The insurance certificate must be submitted with the application for use of school property.

3. Except for costs incurred by the district to provide personnel or special services, charges for the use of school facilities shall be waived for those organizations only that have been listed or approved by the Board:

SPECIAL REGULATIONS FOR USE OF AUDITORIUM

1. Youth groups must be sponsored by a responsible adult group with the names of sponsors given in the application. These sponsors must be present at the activity.
2. The Public Address system, lighting panel board, movie screen, etc, must be operated by a school authorized person.
3. No food /drink is to be sold or consumed in the auditorium.
4. Visual Aids equipment furnished by the user must be approved by a school coordinator for proper use through our sound system.
5. No smoking is permitted in the auditorium or anywhere in the school.

SPECIAL REGULATIONS FOR USE OF CAFETERIA

1. Groups giving dances must conform to all rules and regulations for use of the cafeteria.
2. The clean-up committee of the group must make arrangements with the school coordinator for removing debris and work required to restore the cafeteria to its original condition.
3. Youth groups sponsored by adults must submit a list of chaperons with application. One adult required for each twenty people.
4. Smoking is NOT permitted anywhere in the school.
5. Control of the group is the responsibility of the adult sponsors.
6. Adult groups using the cafeteria or kitchen will adhere to all rules and regulations of the Board of Education.
7. All food must be consumed within the cafeteria. All refuse must be placed in proper containers.

SPECIAL REGULATIONS FOR USE OF GYMNASIUM

1. A responsible adult together with a custodian must check all facilities used after participants have left. Damage should be noted, all water and lights turned off.
2. Groups using the gym must meet outside the door with the responsible adult at a designated time. The entire group will be admitted at one time by the custodian on duty.
3. Use of the gymnasium does not permit use of hallways for any reason.
4. All rules and regulations apply whether admission is charged or not. Use of the gymnasium bears responsibility for supervision of the public lavatories, locker and shower room facilities and hallway traffic.
5. No smoking is permitted anywhere in the school.
6. No food/drink is to be sold or consumed in the gymnasium.
7. Youth groups must be properly chaperoned with the names of chaperons appearing on the application. A minimum of one adult should be responsible for every fifteen youths.

References

N.J.S.A. 18A:20-20 N.J.S.A. 18a:20-34

Inventory/Disposal of Obsolete Equipment

Disposal of Obsolete Equipment/Sale of Personal Property

Procedure:

Requests to dispose of outdated books and obsolete equipment must be made to the School Business Administrator to be placed on an agenda for approval by the Linden Public Schools. Such books must be at least five years old and equipment must be at least ten years old, with the exception of computers, and have been determined as obsolete by the professional administrative staff.

Equipment may not be sold directly to individuals. If the estimated fair value of the property to be sold exceeds 15 percent of the bid threshold in any one sale and it is neither livestock or perishable goods; it will be sold at public sale to the highest bidder. If the value is less than the amount, public sale is not required, but may be desirable.

All proceeds from the disposition of equipment or supplies will be deposited in the general fund of the Linden Public Schools.

Acceptance of Gifts

Procedure:

Acceptance of gifts or scholarships from any individuals or groups in the community requires the approval of the Superintendent of Schools subject to the following:

- 1) No gift or scholarship will be accepted, which in the opinion of the Superintendent is inappropriate for use by the schools.
- 2) The use and disposition of such gifts or scholarships will remain at the discretion of the Superintendent.
- 3) Gifts which require installation and/or maintenance costs will be accepted only upon approval by the Superintendent and the school Principal.
- 4) All gifts require final approval by the Board of Education

Inventory

Subtitle: Equipment Identification and Accountability

Procedure: NEWLY PURCHASED ITEMS

1. When equipment items costing \$2,000.00 or more are received, each department must complete a **Fixed Asset Form**. All information can be obtained from the Invoice and/or the Purchase Order.
2. When completing the Fixed Asset, describe this item completely. For example, “one tan, four drawer, legal size locking file cabinet” or “one gray secretarial chair, upholstered back and seat.”
3. Forward this form together with a copy of the purchase order to the Business Office. An asset number will be assigned. A scanable tag and a copy of the asset form will be returned to the principal/ department for filing. It is the responsibility of the principal/supervisor to ensure the tag is attached to the equipment.
4. An Inventory will be maintained and continually updated by the Business Office.

TRANSFERS AND DISPOSAL OF EQUIPMENT

1. When equipment is moved on a permanent basis the school/department informs the business office of the fixed asset number and its new location. It is the responsibility of the principal/ supervisor to ensure the equipment is at the proper location.
2. When requesting disposal of equipment, email the business office to add the items to the addenda for board approval.
3. The Business Office will use the agenda to update the Inventory.

Form - Fixed Asset Form

Sales Tax Exemption Qualifications

Procedure:

1. Only expenditures from the approved Board of Education operating budget are eligible for sales tax exemption.
2. Exemption letters are available through the Business Office.

**Legal Reference: Sales Tax Exemption Letter
Sales Tax Exemption Letter**

SECTION III – CASH MANAGEMENT
LINDEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NEW JERSEY

Petty Cash Fund

Purpose: To establish a uniform method of account for the Petty Cash Funds

Procedure:

1. There are not petty cash accounts allowed.

References:

N.J.A.C. 6:20-2.10 and N.J.S.A. 18A19-13

SECTION III – CASH MANAGEMENT
LINDEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NEW JERSEY

Student Activity Funds

Purpose:

To establish financial controls for the administration of the various student activities operated for the benefit of the students, managed by adults, not part of the regular instructional program with the Board indirectly responsible

1. The general organization of the fund to include student government, student clubs, student publications, school classes and class trips.
2. The Board authorizes the maintenance of student activity fund to be located at and known as the High School Student Account.
3. All funds must be self- sustaining, the responsibility of a designated person and administered by the Principal.
4. At the end of the school year, the High School Student Activities Account will be audited.

Procedure:

1. Receipt of Funds:

- A. All funds will be collected by the Building Principal or his/her designee. These funds will be deposited in two business days into the established bank checking account.
- B. All funds should be of an exchange nature and large balances should not be permitted to accumulate. Money should not be raised or collected unless there is a definite purpose for doing so.
- C. All deposited funds will be recorded in a Receipts Journal including the date of receipt, source of receipt, amount of receipt and the total amount of the deposit and will be maintained by the Student Activity Bookkeeper.

2. Disbursement of Funds:

- A. Contracts for materials or supplies, may be made by the building principal only for a one year period; following applicable Board bidding policies and state statutes with the exception of the yearbook which requires Board approval.
- B. No educational materials may be purchased from these funds.
- C. All funds will be disbursed from the established checking account on the authority of the Building Principal. All disbursements must be supported by a receipt, claim or company invoice and will be attached to a “**School Accounts-Check Requisition Form** “and a **Student Activity Fund voucher**.
- D. All checks written will be recorded in a simple Cash Disbursement Journal to include the date of check, payee, amount of check and activity or class to which it is to be charged.
- E. Checks will require two signatures: that of the Principal and designee.
- F. Each month a bank reconciliation must be prepared and this balance is balanced with the individual activity or class balance by the Student Activity Bookkeeper.

SECTION III – CASH MANAGEMENT
Linden Public Schools
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A financial report of each general organization fund shall be submitted to the Board monthly. These reconciliations are kept on file, with all canceled checks, for review by the District Auditor and/or School Business Administrator.

Class Accounts: The following procedure pertains to treasury balances for graduating classes.

- A. The treasury balance of each graduating class will be maintained by the Student Activity Bookkeeper for a maximum of five years.
- B. After five years, the balance remaining will be deposited in the general account of the Student Activities Account. The president of the class will receive a written notification of such action at least sixty (60) days before the account is closed.
- C. A class may liquidate its account prior to the five year period if it so desires, but the account cannot be liquidated prior to September 30th following June graduation (to cover financial responsibilities of the class during the summer).

Form - School Accounts-Check Requisition
Form - Student Activity Fund Voucher

SECTION III – CASH MANAGEMENT
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

ATHLETIC FUND

Purpose: To establish the financial controls for the administration of the inter-scholastic athletic program to insure the program is operated fairly and efficiently, and the Board is fully informed of its status.

Procedure:

- A. Each interscholastic event and their schedule requires annual approval from the Board of Education before any moneys can be collected or disbursed in the name of the said activity.
- B. The Board authorizes the maintenance of the following athletic funds to be known as and to be located at: Athletic Account/ Administration Building.
- C. The athletic fund shall be the responsibility of the Director of Athletics and shall be administered by the Business Administrator or designee.
- D. The Board will provide sufficient funds to overcome any deficit encountered at the end of the year.
- E. In order to comply with the legal requirement of the annual audit and to further comply with all state statutes the Board requires that adequate financial and bookkeeping controls be established to include the following:
 - 1. The books of account shall reflect the income of each approved sport.
 - 2. All payments for supplies, equipment, and services shall be made through the regular purchasing procedures of the district, except for ticket takers fees, police fees, and athletic officials' fees, but no such fees shall be paid in cash.
 - 3. A checking account shall be established for disbursements from the athletic fund. Each such disbursement must be approved by the Director of Athletics. All checks must be signed by the Board Secretary or Assistant Business Administrator and the Director of Athletics.
 - 4. All gate receipts shall be turned in to the designated person or the Director of Athletics on the date of collection, so they can be deposited.

References

N.J.S.A. 18A:19-14
N.J.A.C. 6:29-6.4
18A:23-2

SECTION III – CASH MANAGEMENT
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

Pay Procedures

Procedure:

1. Regular Pay:

- A. Employees will be paid on the 15th and the last day of each month as per the contract. When this is a school holiday or an employee is scheduled to be off or out of the district, then he/she may receive his/her pay on the last working day prior to the pay day.
- B. All ten month employees will receive equal payments that total their contract salary, from September to June inclusive.
- C. All twelve month employees will receive their contract salary, in equal payments, from July thru June inclusive.
- D. Beginning with the 2008-2009 school year, at least every three years, during a specified pay, each employee will be required to provide to the payroll department in the Business Office, a picture identification and signature to confirm the employee's identity.
- E. Picture identification shall be in the form of a district issued identification card, valid drivers' license, official passport or other picture identification issued by a state, county or other local government agency.
- F. Where no appropriate identification can be produced, the School Business Administrator shall withhold paychecks or stop direct deposits until such time that the payee/district employee can produce appropriate identification or until an investigation and corrective action is concluded.
- G. Upon completion of the payroll check distribution verification procedures, the Superintendent shall submit a certification of compliance, to the Executive County Superintendent.

2. Extra Earnings:

- A. Coaching contracts will be paid at the end of their respective coaching season after all uniforms and equipment are accounted for by the Director of Athletics.
- B. All other extra contracts will be paid on the end of the month payroll following the extra earnings activity.
- C. For all After School Programs, workshops and teachers covering classes, personnel will be paid on the end of the month payroll following the extra earnings activity.

3. Substitutes and Hourly Paid Employees:

- A. All daily and hourly paid individuals will receive pay for the time worked as of the prior pay date.
- B. A timesheet is used to report hours and/or days worked for this classification of employees.

SECTION III – CASH MANAGEMENT
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

4. Overtime:

A. Overtime is also reported on the appropriate timesheet and is paid the month after it is completed. Payment of overtime will be based on negotiated contract provisions.

5. 403(b) Salary Reduction Plan

In order to take advantage of the 403(b) Salary Reduction Plan, an employee must agree not to contribute, more than the Maximum Exclusion Allowance (MEA), the total amount of contribution to the plan allowed by Internal Revenue Service code each year. The plan administrator for the 403(b) plans will do the MEA calculation for each employee. By the first day of school for ten-month employees and by June 20th for twelve month employees the payroll office must receive from the employee a 403(b) Salary Reduction Agreement Form before deductions for the Salary Reduction Plan for the new school year will begin. In order to make changes the employee must fill out 403(b) Change Form.

6. All other changes to be made for tax or voluntary deductions must be forwarded to the Payroll Department “In Writing” one week prior to the pay period that these changes are to take effect.

References

6A:23A-5.7 Verification of payroll check distribution
403(b) Salary Reduction Agreement
403(b) Salary Reduction Change Form

SECTION III – CASH MANAGEMENT
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

Budget Account Number Coding

Procedure:

When completing purchase orders for materials, supplies, equipment and /or services, it is important to use the correct Budget account number as outlined by the New Jersey Chart of Accounts. To assist administrators, supervisors and staff members who complete purchase orders an example of how accounts are displayed has been developed. The GAAP accounts are broken down into 18 digits as follows:

11 190 100 610 00 000 05 050

11-Fund 190-Program 100-Function 610-Object 00-Other 000-Category 01- Location 050-State School code

Fund-an accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

- 11** General Fund (instruction);
- 12** Capital Outlay Fund (assets over \$2,000)/acquiring fixed assets
- 20** Special Revenue
- 60** Enterprise Fund

Program- activities and procedures to accomplish an objective.

- 105 – Pre-K, 110- K, 120- 1-5; 130- 6-8; 140-9-12; 150-Home Instruction; 190-Undistributed 200- *Special Programs***(Special Education);
000- *Undistributed Expenditures*- charged indirectly to a program

Function - describes the activity for which a service/material is acquired.

- 100- *Instruction***- activities dealing directly with instruction
- 200- *Support Services***- provide administrative, technical support to enhance instruction.
- Attendance/Social Services **213- Health Services 240 - Support-Sch. Admin.**

Examples: **211-**

Object- the service obtained as a result of a specific expenditure.

- 320 *Purchased Professional Services***- Consultants, Assembly speakers
- 420 *Cleaning, repair and Maintenance Services***- Equipment and repair contracts
- 500 *Repair and maintenance of Instructional Equipment***
- 580 *Travel-Staff Conferences***-staff mileage
- 590 *Miscellaneous Purchased Services***-Printing costs-student publications, booklets,
- 610 *General Supplies***-A.V. supplies, furniture under \$2,000, workbooks, classroom/off. supplies
- 640 *Textbooks***
- 730 *Equipment*** - Capital Outlay Fund - each unit must exceed \$2,000 & last more than a year.
- 800 *Miscellaneous Expenditures***- Awards, graduation expenses, registration-conferences

Location - School Buildings/ Departments - Examples:

High School	McManus	Soehl	Schools 1,2,4,5,6,8,9,10	Administrative Offices.
Special Services	Maintenance	Field House	Mathematics	Fine and Performing Arts

SECTION IV – BUDGET PROCESS
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

Budget Development Process

Procedure:

School Budgets:

School Budgets are the responsibility of the Building Principal. It is also the responsibility of the Principal to justify proposed expenditures in each of the line item accounts. Building Principals track their school accounts during the year making the necessary transfers needed to ensure no accounts are over-expended. If during the budget development process there is a need to reduce the school budgets, the Building Principal will be notified of the amount and is responsible for re-submitting the changes to the revised school budget. Below is a breakdown of the budget process.

January 13

1. Verification from principals/ supervisors of approval of all school purchase orders. All changes to the submitted budgets will be at the direction of the Superintendent of Schools.
2. Personnel request form; for additions and /or reductions of staff.

SECTION IV – BUDGET PROCESS
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

Budget Transfers

Procedure:

Individual budget line item transfer requests are to be submitted to the School Business Administrator by the Building Principals and/or District Directors and Supervisors. Requests must be submitted using district email. When transferring money from one account to another, the "from" account must have enough money to cover the transfer, if not, then the transfer cannot be completed. Make sure the correct account numbers that need to be affected, are used and fill in the description of the account.

Update transfer report as necessary

Grant Application Procedure

Procedure:

1. All grant applications must be submitted for approval prior to submission to the Granting Authority to the Assistant Superintendent. All grants require approval from the Superintendent and action from the Board of Education.
2. All other procedures as described in this handbook will apply to transactions involving grant funds.

SECTION V – POSITION CONTROL

Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

POSITION CONTROL STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

Position control is a process to measure the current status of positions for personal services within the district in order to analyze their fiscal impact on the whole budget year. The impact of a position is determined by actual expenditures from the beginning of a fiscal year plus amounts set aside to cover appointments to the position for the remainder of the fiscal year.

The concept of position control implies that each position must be defined in specific terms and that the hiring procedure may not be completed until a specifically defined position exists for the applicant. Budget Status is determined by combining elements from the Position File, the Payroll Distribution File, and the Employee Data Base.

The base line year to use for position control is the snapshot date of February 1 of the pre-budget year. Grouping should be established by budgetary function and object at a minimum.

According to 6A:23A-6.8, districts shall maintain an accurate, complete, and up-to-date automated position control roster in order to track the actual number of employees, as well as, the category of employees in detail.

The position control roster shall:

1. Share a common database and be integrated with the district's payroll system;
2. Agree to the account codes in the budget software.
3. Ensure that the data within the position control roster system includes:
 - i. The employee name
 - ii. The date of hire
 - iii. A permanent position tracking number for each employee including:
 - (1) An accurate expenditure account code(s)
 - (2) The building the position is assigned
 - (3) The certification title and endorsement held, as applicable
 - (4) The assignment position title as follows:
 - (A) Chief School Administrator
 - (B) Assistant Superintendent
 - (C) School Business Administrator/Board Secretary
 - (E) Principal
 - (F) Vice Principal
 - (G) Director
 - (H) Supervisor
 - (J) Instructional Coach by Subject Area
 - (K) Department Chairperson by Subject Area
 - (L) Certificated Administrator – Other
 - (M) Guidance
 - (N) Media Specialist/Librarian
 - (O) School Nurse
 - (P) Social Worker
 - (Q) Psychologist
 - (R) Therapist – OT
 - (S) Therapist – PT

SECTION V – POSITION CONTROL

Linden Public Schools

Linden, NJ

- (T) Therapist - Speech
- (U) Certificated Support Staff – Other
- (V) Teacher by Subject Area
- (W) Instructional Assistants
- (X) Certificated Instructional-Other
- (Y) Aides supported by IEP
- (Z) Other Aides
- (AA) Maintenance Worker
- (BB) Custodian
- (CC) Bus Driver

- iv The status of the position (filled, vacant, abolished, etc.)
- v. An indication, when available, of whether the employee is retiring in the budget year or not being renewed including associated costs such as contractual buyouts, severance pay, paid vacation or sick days, etc;
- vi. The position’s full-time equivalent value by location;
- vii. The date the position was filled; and
- viii. The date the position was originally created by the board. If the date the position was originally created is not available, this item shall represent the date the person currently filling that position was approved by the board.

SECTION V – POSITION CONTROL
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

A. Purpose

The purpose of this Standard Operating Procedure is to describe forms and procedures needed to assign position control numbers and create, or abolish positions.

B. Scope

These procedures cover all positions and all employees of the district.

C. Authority

The assignment of UPC's should be initiated by the CSA. Human Resources in conjunction with the SBA should maintain a list available to the CSA when hiring or transferring employees for the district.

D. Position

A position is a set of duties and responsibilities specified in a specific job description assigned to be performed by an employee of the district. A position may be full-time, part-time, stipend, permanent/non-permanent, seasonal (summer school, after school, athletics, etc...) and either filled or vacant. A permanent position does not exist until it has been authorized and established by the Board of Education, Human Resource and the Office of Business Administration.

E. Position Control Number – Creating and Maintaining

Position Control data is maintained in the Office of Business Administration. (See attached sample for creating) It is recommended that monthly or semi-monthly before the payroll is processed a report or review be done of all employees being paid. This report or review should indicate at a minimum the individuals UPC and linked budgetary account to be charged. Individuals not assigned a UPC must be assigned one and any vacant UPC should be noted for future reference.

F. Position Control Number (UPC)

A position control number (UPC) is created to represent each board approved contracted *position* within a district. These control numbers are attached to the budget spread, telling the system which account(s) the position is to be paid from. As the positions are filled, the corresponding control number is linked to the employee who is currently filling the position. Control numbers that are not linked to any employees represent vacant positions

SECTION V – POSITION CONTROL

Linden Public Schools

Linden, NJ

UPCs are independent of employee records. Each UPC represents a separate *position* within the district, *not* the employee who fills it at any particular time. Thus, if an employee leaves a position and the position remains open, the UPC remains active in the system representing a vacant position to be filled. Once an employee is hired for that position, the vacant UPC is then assigned to that person.

Vacant UPCs can provide an area where a projected estimated salary amount may be entered, providing the district with the ability to budget for positions that are expected to be filled. An assigned UPC will forward a calculated salary into the budget projection. As UPCs represent *positions* within the district, they are only added or deleted when a job position itself is either created or phased out.

G. Request for UPC for a New Position

Departments request for the use of UPCs for new positions or to reactivate an abolished position shall include detailed justification and a cost benefit analysis. The superintendent will determine if the new position is justified, needed and that adequate funds are or have been budgeted. Based on this determination, the superintendent will decide if they will make a recommendation to the Board of Education. Upon approval from the Board of Education, the Office of Business Administration will create a new UPC.

H. Other

Each UPC shall be integrated with the payroll system to ensure that the correct budgetary account is charged. The UPC system should be able to track through payroll and the personnel system the position by account number, individual, UPC and the history of the use of the UPC.

I. Sample Reports

The attached sample reports are to give the SBA information on the actual full function of the use of an integrated and non-integrated UPC system and suggestions for creating actual position control numbers for staff within their particular district.

- Personnel to Payroll Spread – This report compare personnel information to payroll.
- History Report-This report shows reflects who has been assigned to a specific UPC.
- UPC by alpha-A simple alphabetical list indicating FTE, UPC, budgetary account charged, percent charged and salary charged.
- UPC by budgetary account- A list of all staff by budgetary account code with UPC, FTE budgetary account charged, percent charged and salary charged.
- Recommendation for Formation of Position Control Numbers – Examples for UPC segments.
- Position Control Sample Spreadsheets-These are examples of small districts that are not using integrated systems of how UPC can be controlled using simple spreadsheet formats.
- Internal Control Questionnaire- An example of the segregation of duties with regard to the assignment of Position Control Numbers.

SECTION V – POSITION CONTROL

Linden Public Schools

Linden, NJ

Recommended Format for Meaningful UPCs

Each individual district must develop a UPC format that represents their board-approved positions. If broken down into segments, UPCs are easily identifiable.

The chart below displays a recommended format that is consistent with other districts maintaining UPCs. This format can be implemented as is, or it can be used to assist your district in developing your own UPC format.

Recommended Format for UPC Segments

District Location	General Category	.	Dept / Position/ Grade	.	Total # of Positions Available
3 digits	3 char	.	3 - 8 char	.	2 digits
010	ADM	.	SUPT	.	01
080	ADM	.	BADM	.	01
130	SEC	.	BADM	.	01
170	TES	.	GRADE1	.	01
060	TMS	.	MATH	.	02
050	THS	.	MATH	.	01

SECTION V – POSITION CONTROL
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

Suggested General Category Codes

Category Description	Code
Administrators	ADM
Aides	AID
Child Study Team	CST
Custodians	CUS
Maintenance	MAT
Nurses	ECS
Secretarial	SEC
Supervisors	SUP
Teachers	TCH
Teachers Elem	TES
Teachers Middle	TMS
Teachers High	THS
Technology	IT

SECTION V – POSITION CONTROL
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

Suggested Department/Position Grade Codes

Department/Position	Code
Superintendent	SUPT
Business Admin.	BABS
Assistant BA	ABA
Principal	PRIN
Director	DIR
Supervisor	SUPV
Payroll	PYRL
Bookkeeper	BKPR
Accounts Payable	APAY
Accounts Receivable	AREC
School Secretary	SCHS
Psychologist	PSYC
Clerk	CLRK
Math	MATH
History	HIST
English	ENGL
Science	SCNC
Instructional Aide	INST
Special Ed Aide	SPEC

Suggested Grade Codes

Grade Level	Code
Kindergarten	KD
Grade 1	01
Grade 2	02
Grade 3	03
Grade 4	04
Grade 5	05
Grade 6	06
Grade 7	07
Grade 8	08
Grade 9	09
Grade 10	10
Grade 11	11
Grade 12	12
Floating/Multiple Grades	FL
Grade Not Applicable	NA

Linden School District

Personnel Budget Spread for the Current Year

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01/25/2023

Account #	Pos. Code	Position Description	* Emp#	Employee Name	Emp Sal or Proj Sal	UPC FTE	% or \$	Proj. Amount
	Totals for [3 Employees] 11-110-100-101-00-000-00-120 SCH 5 KDG SAL					3.00		173,522.00
11-110-100-101-00-000-00-130	130.TES.KDG.01	Kindergarten Teacher	4298	VOSELER, VINCENZA	101,274.00	1.00	100.00	101,274.00
	130.TES.KDG.02	Kindergarten Teacher	5303	MERTON, JEFFEREY	106,028.00	1.00	100.00	106,028.00
	130.TES.KDG.03	Kindergarten Teacher	4699	ZOLLINGER, AIMEE	106,028.00	1.00	100.00	106,028.00
	Totals for [3 Employees] 11-110-100-101-00-000-00-130 SCH 6 KDG SAL					3.00		313,330.00
11-110-100-101-00-000-00-150	150.TES.KDG.01	Kindergarten Teacher	5355	GIL, JOSEFINA	106,528.00	1.00	100.00	106,528.00
	150.TES.KDG.02	Kindergarten Teacher	7698	DOLAN, JOAN	64,174.00	1.00	100.00	64,174.00
	Totals for [2 Employees] 11-110-100-101-00-000-00-150 SCH 8 KDG SAL					2.00		170,702.00
11-110-100-101-00-000-00-160	160.TES.KDG.01	Kindergarten Teacher	5641	WISNIEWSKI, ROBYN	82,324.00	1.00	100.00	82,324.00
	160.TES.KDG.02	Kindergarten Teacher	4858	SCHERER, KATE	101,274.00	1.00	100.00	101,274.00
	160.TES.KDG.03	Kindergarten Teacher	8627	PINHEIRO-BORGES, GABRIELLA	57,374.00	1.00	100.00	57,374.00
	Totals for [3 Employees] 11-110-100-101-00-000-00-160 SCH 9 KDG SAL					3.00		240,972.00
11-110-100-101-00-000-00-170	170.TES.KDG.01	Kindergarten Teacher	5070	BELLERO, LAUREL	106,028.00	1.00	100.00	106,028.00
	170.TES.KDG.02	Kindergarten Teacher	8663	PARISI, ANNALISA	57,174.00	1.00	100.00	57,174.00
	170.TES.KDG.03	Kindergarten Teacher	8484	REDGATE, SAMANTHA	57,374.00	1.00	100.00	57,374.00
	Totals for [3 Employees] 11-110-100-101-00-000-00-170 SCH 10 KDG SAL					3.00		220,576.00
11-120-100-101-00-000-00-	200.TCH.SCISPEC.01	Science Specialist	5378	APALINSKI, CYNTHIA	114,564.00	1.00	100.00	114,564.00
	Totals for 11-120-100-101-00-000-00- SALARY GRADE 1 - 5					1.00		114,564.00
11-120-100-101-00-000-00-080	080.TES.ART.01	Art Teacher	8836	HALPERN, SHARON	57,174.00	1.00	100.00	57,174.00

Linden School District

Personnel Budget Spread for the Current Year

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01/25/2023

Account #	Pos. Code	Position Description	* Emp#	Employee Name	Emp Sal or Proj Sal	UPC FTE	% or \$	Proj. Amount
11-120-100-101-00-000-00-080	080.TES.CHINESE.01	Chinese Teacher	7685	WANG, XUELING	70,599.00	1.00	100.00	70,599.00
	080.TES.GRADE1.01	1st Grade Teacher	7816	HENDRICKS, DOROTHY	64,524.00	1.00	100.00	64,524.00
	080.TES.GRADE1.02	1st Grade Teacher	4622	KOZIOL, NANCY	89,824.00	1.00	100.00	89,824.00
	080.TES.GRADE1.03	1st Grade Teacher	8915	RIVERA, PAMELA	57,974.00	1.00	100.00	57,974.00
	080.TES.GRADE2.01	2nd Grade Teacher	8580	TOTH, DORI	57,374.00	1.00	100.00	57,374.00
	080.TES.GRADE2.02	2nd Grade Teacher	7972	PADOVANO, MICHELLE	68,550.00	1.00	100.00	68,550.00
	080.TES.GRADE2.03	2nd Grade Teacher	8309	NAGENGAST, SAMANTHA	59,924.00	1.00	100.00	59,924.00
	080.TES.GRADE3.01	3rd Grade Teacher	8879	ZAK, BRIANNA	57,174.00	1.00	100.00	57,174.00
	080.TES.GRADE3.02	3rd Grade Teacher	8367	GELLER, JAIME	59,174.00	1.00	100.00	59,174.00
	080.TES.GRADE3.03	3rd Grade Teacher	4485	WILSON, JENNIFER	106,028.00	1.00	100.00	106,028.00
	080.TES.GRADE4.01	4th Grade Teacher	7684	GALLO, SAMANTHA	59,174.00	1.00	100.00	59,174.00
	080.TES.GRADE4.02	4th Grade Teacher	7976	HARPER, JAMES	64,174.00	1.00	100.00	64,174.00
	080.TES.GRADE4.03	4th Grade Teacher	8127	GONCALVES, ANDREA	57,374.00	1.00	100.00	57,374.00
	080.TES.GRADE5.01	5th Grade Teacher	8121	RENGIFO, ROBERTO	61,824.00	1.00	100.00	61,824.00
	080.TES.GRADE5.02	5th Grade Teacher	5489	KRUPSKI, KIMBERLY	106,528.00	1.00	100.00	106,528.00
	080.TES.GRADE5.03	5th Grade Teacher	6100	MALONEY, AMY	75,874.00	1.00	100.00	75,874.00

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*I=Inactive Employee

* Denotes Salary & FTE for this UPC is counted under the default budget account.

Report includes ALL employees that have an active UPC (including in-active employees and those without any salary composite definitions).

V-2.9

PAYROLL CYCLE	BA	Asst BA	- Treasurer	- A/P	- A/P	- Payroll	-Chief school Administrator	Staff Accountant	Individual School	Principals and/or Dept Heads	Board President	Board Members	Human Resources
Additions to payroll authorized by							1				1	1	
Assignments authorized by							1				1	1	1
Terminations authorized by							1				1	1	
Leave of absences authorized by							1				1	1	1
Assignment of UPC by	2	1											
Employee Certifications checked by													1
To add an employee authorization	2	1											1
Access to employee records							1						1
Creation of job titles, salary guides							1				1	1	1
Creation of UPC	2	1											
Attendance Input/Edit Control													1
End of year roll over		2				1							
ADDITIONAL DUTIES APPLICABLE IN THIS CASE:													

The above list indicates a proper separation of duties except for those indicated with N/A.

V-2.11

LIST OF DUTIES BY EMPLOYEES	Bus Adm	Asst BA	Chief School Administrator	- Human Resources 1	- Human Resources 2	- Payroll	Staff Accountant		Individual School	Prin. and/or Dept Heads	Board of Education			

PAYROLL CYCLE

Additions to payroll authorized by			1								1			
Pay rates authorized by			1	1							1			
Terminations authorized by			1											
Time approved by			1						1	1				
Payrolls computed by	2					1								
Payroll checks prepared by	2					1								
Payroll records prepared by	2					1								
Payroll checks signed by			1											
Cash payroll envelopes prepared by – N/A														
Payroll distributed by N/A (Direct Deposit)						1								
Payroll bank account reconciled by	1													
GENERAL LEDGER prepared by Systems 3000	1													
GENERAL JOURNAL ENTRIES approved by	1		1								1			
ADDITIONAL DUTIES APPLICABLE IN THIS CASE:														

The above list indicates a proper separation of duties except for those indicated with N/A.

Purchasing Procedures

Authority to Purchase, Bidding and Quotations

According to New Jersey State statute 18A:18A-2(b), the Purchasing Agent/School Business Administrator is the only individual in the Linden Public Schools that has the authority to make purchases for the Board of Education.

Authorized Purchases

All requests for the purchase of goods and /or services must be made through an approved purchase order signed by the School Business Administrator and Chief School Administrator. No goods or materials may be ordered or work/service be authorized to begin by any other individual in the Linden Public Schools other than the School Business Administrator.

Unauthorized Purchases

Any Board of Education employee who orders and/or receives any materials, supplies or services without going through the approved purchase order process has made an unauthorized purchase that may be subject to disciplinary action.

Procedure:

1. **QUOTATIONS:** When a single item or service, or group of like items cost between **\$6,600.00** to **\$44,000.00**, **two quotations are required.** Notification of this range will be sent throughout the district by July 1, of each year.
2. **BIDDING PROCESS:** When a single item or service of a group of like items are at **\$44,000** or greater, the formal bidding process through the Business Office is required. Building Principals or Program Supervisors are responsible for providing the Business Office with detailed specifications and a list of vendors (if requested) for each item or service being purchased. The legal process takes approximately four to eight weeks from the date of the Business Office receives the request and specifications. After award of the bid the Business Administrator will notify the appropriate party of the award and the person requesting will submit a purchase order.
3. If the vendor has a State Contract Number or is part of a co-op, no quotes or bids are necessary, however the State Contract/Co-Op Number must appear on the purchase order.
4. **OTHER ITEMS:** The purchase of any single item or service not falling into one of the above categories must be processed on a purchase order which will be approved by the School Business Administrator prior to the purchase. This means **there will be no purchase orders authorized by a telephone call by a Principal, Director, Supervisor, Teacher or other staff member.** Board members/staff members attending conventions or workshops are not to make purchases in the name of the Linden Public Schools without following the purchasing process. All purchases of goods and services require a purchase order to be generated with approval from the Superintendent and Business Administrator.

SECTION VI – PURCHASING
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

5. **Preview of Materials:** All staff members must receive permission from Principals/Directors/Supervisors to preview materials. After the preview process has been completed, the item must be returned. If there is a desire to purchase the previewed item, then a purchase order must be originated for a new item.. All purchases must go through the Business Office.
6. **Reimbursements of employees:** The Board of Education recognizes an employee reimbursement purchase order when it pertains to pre-approved travel, meal and conferences. The Board **will not reimburse** employees for items and goods personally purchased by the employee as these items are required to be purchased through a vendor through the purchase order system.

LEGAL REFERENCE:

Bidding requirements N.J.S.A. 18A:18A 3 and 4, quotation requirements N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-37.

Purchasing Procedures

Subtitle: **Definition of Purchase Order**
 Emergency Orders and Extraordinary Conditions

Purchase Order:

According to 18A:18A-2(v), a purchase order is a legal document issued by the Purchasing Agent (School Business Administrator) authorizing a purchasing transaction with a vendor to perform or provide goods or services to the Board of Education. **ONLY THE PURCHASING AGENT IS AUTHORIZED BY LAW TO PURCHASE GOODS AND SERVICES FOR THE LINDEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.**

Emergency Orders or Extraordinary Conditions:

Procedure:

1. **EMERGENCY SITUATIONS** will be defined as situations in which the operation of a school or program would be seriously hampered.
2. **EXTRAORDINARY CONDITIONS** will be defined as conditions which are not known until after an operation has begun, which required unanticipated parts, equipment or materials to be obtained in order for the operation to be completed.
3. Under the conditions defined as emergency or Extraordinary in nature, the appropriate Central Office Administrator may request an emergency purchase order by contacting the Business Office immediately with all correct information and provided there is enough unencumbered balance in the account to cover the amount of the purchase order. The Business Office will make all necessary contacts with vendors. This type of purchase order will be immediately processed.
4. **Confirming purchase orders**, orders where the vendor is given the PO number prior to the PO being processed or approved by the Board of Education, **are not allowed and are a violation of state law.**

References:

18A:18A-3(A)40a:11-9(b)

Purchasing Procedure

Subtitle: Purchase Order Form
Procedure:

1. The Purchase Order Form is a six part carbonized form.
 - A. (original) - Business Office copy
 - B. Voucher
 - C. Vendor's Copy
 - D. Numerical Copy
 - E. Receiving Copy
 - F. Originator's Copy
2. This Purchase Order form acts as a requisition form and when signed by all concerned, it becomes a purchase order.
3. The initiator completes the following information.
 - A. Type the School Year, but do not date the Purchase Order.
 - B. Account Number to be charged
 - C. Vendor's Name, address and zip code
 - D. Ship to: School Address, and zip code with person's name who placed the order.
 - E. Quantity, description, unit price and total should be clearly stated. It is essential that current prices are used and shipping costs are included in the total.
 - F. Incomplete or improper Purchase Orders will be returned with a memo explaining the deficiencies.
4. All orders from \$6,600 to \$44,000, unless purchased under a state contract or co-op, require a Quotations attached.
5. Purchase orders are forwarded to the Principal/Supervisor's Office for approval.
6. After approval by the Principal, the purchase order will be forwarded to the Superintendent's Office for approval. The PO is then sent to the Business Administrator for final approval.
7. All purchase orders will be approved and dated by the following:
 - A. Principal or Supervisor-must check to determine if funds are available.
 - B. Superintendent determines educational value of each order.
 - C. School Business Administrator-reviews the technical aspects to ensure compliance with State Law and Board Policy.
8. After the Business Office receives the PO with all approvals, the vendor copy of the purchase order is then forwarded to the vendor.
9. Upon receipt of the goods/ services the receiving copy, (E), of the Purchase Order will be returned to the Business Office noting the receipt of all materials. If the order is incomplete, damaged materials, wrong materials or an incorrect amount, ~~the Order Information Form~~ must be sent along with the packing slip to the Business Office. When the Order is complete, the receiving copy, (E), must be sent to the Business Office. The Business Office will not authorize the payment to the vendor until the receiving copy, (E), copy is received.

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10. **Partial Payments-** In order to pay a vendor for the material received the Principal/ Supervisor must send a copy of the receiving copy, (E), denoting the items received. As stated above final payment will not be made until the receiving copy, (E), is received.
11. **Approval of amounts paid in excess of approved purchase:** As per 6A:23A-6.10 the Board will permit the Business Administrator to approve adjustments to purchase orders up to 10% over the original amount without issuing a new purchase order provided that the changes do not change the purpose or vendor or bid award price of the original purchase order.
12. **Computers /Hardware-** All purchases of computers/hardware require the Principal/Supervisor to contact the Technology Department to assist employees with the technical aspects and the State Contract requirements of purchasing computers.
13. **Copiers-** If a copier needs to be replaced or a new one purchased the Business Administrator must be contacted. All purchases or replacements must be pre-approved by the Business Administrator.
14. **Cooperative Purchasing-**The Board of Education has contracted with to bid on items in the following categories on an as needed basis.
- | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Office Supplies | 2. School Supplies | 3. Custodial Supplies |
| 4. Art Supplies | 5. Science Supplies | 6. Industrial Arts |
| 7. Athletics | 8. Technology | |
- The above categories are purchased using the on-line Ed-Data web-site. Supply catalogues are available at each building.

Purchasing Procedure

Subtitle: **Ordering of Materials**

Purpose: **To establish a uniform method of purchasing goods, materials and services.**

Procedure:

1. All persons responsible for the ordering of goods, materials and services will use the purchase order form .
2. It will be the responsibility of the Building Principals and Supervisors, to notify all staff members under their supervision that orders for goods, services or materials will be made by strictly following the procedure for issuing a purchase order.
3. Emergency Orders: Should it be necessary that goods, services or materials are needed quickly, an order must be placed in the prescribed way. The Building Principal/Supervisor and all others responsible for approving orders will call the Business Office for approval and will submit immediately all necessary information needed for the Business Office to process. The following procedure must be followed:
5.
 - A. A purchase order must be immediately sent to the Business Office with “**EMERGENCY PURCHASE ORDER**” on the top right-hand corner of the purchase order.
 - B. The purchase order will be immediately processed.
 - C. Upon receipt of the goods, the school copy, (E), of the Purchase Order will be returned to the Business Office noting the receipt of all materials. If the order is incomplete, damaged materials, wrong materials or an incorrect amount, a written statement indicating the issue must be sent along with the packing slip to the Business Office. When the order is complete, the school copy, (E), must be sent to the Business Office. The Business Office will not authorize payment to the vendor until the school copy, (E), is received.
6. By following the above procedure for all purchase orders, the obligations of the Board of Education will be more accurately maintained.

References:
18A:18A-7

Purchasing Procedure

Subtitle: Emergency Contracts

Purpose: To be able to deal with emergency situations involving the health and safety of occupants of school buildings by forgoing the bidding process.

Procedure:

1. Any contract may be negotiated or awarded for the Board without public advertising for bids even if the price exceeds the bid threshold when an emergency affecting the health or safety of occupants of school buildings, provided that the contracts are awarded in the following manner:
 - A. The principal or other designee in charge of the building, facility or equipment where the emergency occurs notifies the Business Administrator of the need for the performance of the contract, the nature of the emergency, the time of the occurrence and the need to utilize the emergency provision.
2. This notification must be put in writing to the Business Administrator.
3. If the Business Administrator is satisfied that an emergency exists, he/she shall be authorized to award a contract or contracts for such purposes as may be necessary to respond to the emergent needs.
4. If conditions permit, the Business Administrator will seek at least two quotes if the bid is below the bid threshold. If the expenditures are expected to be in excess of the bid threshold, the Business Administrator shall attempt to obtain at least three quotes.
5. Upon furnishing the goods or services under the terms of this emergency contract provision, the contractor shall be entitled to be paid and the Board shall be obligated to take the action needed to authorize the payment of the bill.
6. This procedure will only be enacted in an emergency situation. All other contracts for goods and services will proceed using the regular purchasing process.
7. At the conclusion of the contract the Business Administrator shall submit a final report to the Board for any contract under the provisions of an emergency contract in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7. The report shall describe:
 - A. The nature of the emergency
 - B. The time of the occurrence
 - C. The need for invoking this regulation
 - D. The action taken
 - E. The costs of the action
 - F. The accounts to be charged
 - G. The plan for preventing a similar situation in the future

Reference:

N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-7

Purchasing Procedure

Subtitle: **Receipt of Goods**

Purpose: **To facilitate the receipt of goods and to make prompt payment to vendors.**

Procedure:

1. Check the packing slips very carefully without delay, as soon as the shipment is received. If the items are on back- order, mark” back order” on the school copy, (E), of the Purchase Order and wait a reasonable time for work orders to be received (four weeks should be enough time unless the vendor gave you a receiving date). If by that time the back order has not been received, please forward the packing slips with a notation, to this bill and hold the receiving copy, (E), for the additional back orders. Sometimes the packing slip is marked “out of stock” or “cancel” then send the whole thing to the Business Office for payment.
2. If there is a problem with an order, notify the Business Office immediately with the packing slip attached. Most companies will allow a shortage claim within thirty (30) days.
3. Check with the Business Office for any back-order cancellation notices.
4. Should it be necessary to cancel the back-order items, send back receiving copy, (E), of the Purchase Order to the Business Office, so marked.
5. The Receiving Record of the Purchase Order must be given to the Business Office within 30 days after returning to school for all items delivered during the summer months.

References
Form – Order Information Form

SECTION VI – PURCHASING
Linden Public Schools
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Purchasing Procedure

Subtitle: Contributions to Board Members and Contract Awards

Purpose: To ensure the Linden Public Schools maintains honest and ethical relations with vendors and shall guard against favoritism, improvidence, extravagance and corruption in its contracting processes and practices.

Procedure:

1. The Board will not vote upon or award any contract in the amount of \$17,500 or greater to any business entity which has made a contribution reportable by the recipient under P.L. 1973, c.83 (N.J.S.A. 19:44-1 et seq.) to a member of the Board during the preceding one-year period.
2. Contributions reportable by the recipient under P.L. 1973, c.83 (N.J.S.A. 19:44-1 et seq.) to any Board member from any business entity doing business with the Linden Public Schools are prohibitive during the term of the contract.
3. When a business entity referred to in 2. above is a natural person, a contribution by that person's spouse or child that resides in the same household, shall be deemed to be a contribution by the business entity. Where a business entity is other than a natural person, a contribution by any person or other business entity having an interest therein shall be deemed to be a contribution by the business entity.
4. The disclosure requirement set forth in section 2 of P.L. 2005, c. 271 (N.J.S.A. 19:44A-20.26) also shall apply when the contract is required by law to be publicly advertised for bids.
5. The requirements of N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-6.3 shall not apply to a contract when a district emergency requires the immediate delivery of goods or services.

References

***N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-6.3
N.J.S.A. 19 :44-1 et seq.
P.L. 1973, c.83***

SECTION VI – PURCHASING
Linden Public Schools
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Expenditure Control

Subtitle: **End of Year Procedure**

Purpose: To assure delivery and acceptance prior to June 30 for budgeted goods and services.

Procedure:

The deadline for ordering items from the current operating budget is set by the Superintendent or Business Administrator. **Exceptions** to this will be as follows:

- A. Miscellaneous Principals/ Supervisors Account
- B. Emergency end of the year supplies
- C. End of year activities such as field days, graduation, after school programs, assemblies and workshop / in services
- D. Contractual responsibilities
- E. Special State and Federally Funded Programs

SECTION VI – PURCHASING
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

Expenditure Control

Subtitle: Professional Affiliations/Expense Reimbursement

Procedure:

Professional Affiliations:

Payment for approved professional affiliations require all original bills to be attached to the Purchase Order Requests for verification with the account to be charged.

Workshop/ Trip Reimbursement:

1. A request for travel must be submitted to the Assistant Superintendent of Schools prior to the travel date(s), and at least seven (7) days before a Board meeting. The request shall include supporting documentation to include a statement outlining the primary purpose for the travel and key issues that will be addressed and their relevance to improving instruction or the operation of the district. Additionally, the documentation must include the type of travel; location, date(s) of travel; and all related costs including transportation expenses, parking, tolls, lodging, meals, and other expenses. A purchase order with the registration and/ or lodging request must be submitted after the workshop has been board approved. Lodging will only be paid at the Federal GSA (General Service Administration) rate unless the lodging is at the host hotel
2. The Superintendent of Schools shall review and may approve or deny each request for travel expense. The Superintendent's signature designating approval is required on the request for travel reimbursement.
3. All requests for travel approved by the Superintendent of Schools shall be forwarded to the Business Administrator, or designee, to determine if the expenses as outlined in the request are in compliance with the New Jersey travel reimbursement guidelines as established by the Department of Treasury and with guidelines established by the Federal Office of Management and Budget (car rentals and/or limousine services are ineligible expense for reimbursement).
4. Expenses for travel and related expenses must meet two sets of tests in order to be reimbursable. First, there is the requirement that the expenses be incurred for matters affecting the Township Schools, and they be ordinary and necessary. Secondly, there is the requirement that travel and related expenses not be reimbursed unless adequately substantiated.
5. Lodging and meals must comply with the federal per diem rate. Lodging expense may exceed the federal per diem rates if the hotel is the site of the convention, conference, seminar or meeting and the going rate of the hotel is in excess of the federal per diem rate.
 - a) If expenses are in compliance with the guidelines, the Assistant Superintendent will add to the Board of Education agenda for approval.
 - b) If any expenses are not in compliance with the guidelines, the Business Administrator, or designee, will return the request to the Superintendent of Schools.
 - c) The Superintendent will notify the professional staff member or Board member of any expenses not in compliance with the guidelines. To receive final approval, the staff member or Board member must agree to assume financial responsibility for the non-compliant expenses.

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6. Approval of the travel request requires a majority of the full voting membership of the Board of Education at a Board meeting.
7. If approval is given by the Superintendent and the Board of Education, the Voucher, (second page of the PO that must be signed) and all receipts (no receipts, no reimbursement) need to be attached to the purchase order and sent to the Business Office for reimbursement after the trip.
8. All fees or expenses not covered by the purchase order, the payment shall be made personally by the Linden Public Schools employee and reimbursed at the conclusion of the travel event.
9. The purchase order for expenses should not be submitted until the staff member has the canceled check or a receipt from a credit card. The cancelled check or the receipt from a credit card should be attached to the purchase order.
10. At the time of submission of all expense reimbursements, the staff member must submit a Post Professional Development (PD) Report that will state the purpose of the travel, key issues addressed at the event and their relevance to improving instruction or the operation of the Linden Public Schools.
11. Board members, officers and designated employees of the Linden Public Schools who register for conferences, workshops, or other professional growth and development activities but fail to attend without proper notification shall be responsible for reimbursing the Board for all incurred expenses.

Exceptions caused by extenuating circumstances may be granted at the Board's discretion.

12. Linden Public Schools travel expenditures **shall not include** costs for the following:
 - a. Subsistence reimbursement for one day –trips, except for meals expressly authorized by and in accordance with the provisions of N.J.A.C. 6A:XX-8.20
 - b. Subsistence reimbursement for overnight travel within the State, except where authorized by the Commissioner in accordance with the procedure set forth in N.J.A.C. 6A:XX-8.19(b).
 - c. Attendance by the appropriate people at NJSA, NJADA or NJASBO shall only be permitted for reimbursement for lodging when the convention has received a waiver pursuant to N.J.A.C. 6A:XX-8.19(b) and where home to convention commutation exceeds 50 miles and the event occurs in two or more consecutive days.
 - d. Lunch or refreshments for training sessions and retreats held within the Linden Public Schools including in-service days and for employee participants traveling from other locations within the district.

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Out of State Travel

1. Pursuant to N.J.S.A.18A:11-12, out of state travel shall be limited to the fewest number of board members or affected employees needed to acquire and present the content offered to all board members or staff, as applicable, at the conclusion of the event. Lodging may only be provided if the event occurs on two or more consecutive days and where home to event commute exceeds 50 miles.
2. Where a travel event has a total cost that exceeds \$5,000, regardless of the number of attendees, or where more than three individuals from the district are to attend, the Linden Public Schools shall obtain the prior written approval of the Executive County Superintendent.
3. For one day trips involving tolls and parking, all receipts must be attached to the purchase order.
4. Staff members who are assigned duties in more than one building may be compensated for mileage. For travel between schools, mileage will be reimbursed based on the Standard District-Wide Mileage Schedules. Use the blue Mileage Report Card to keep the daily mileage (submit monthly).
5. Final travel and mileage forms for June will be turned into the Business Office no later than the last day of the school year.

References

N.J.S.18A:19-1et seq
N.J.S.A. 18A:11-12
N.J.A.C. 6A:XX-8.19(b).
N.J.A.C. 6A:XX-8.20
N.J.S.A. 18A:11-12

SECTION VI – PURCHASING
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Professional Service

Subtitle: **Legal Services**

Procedure:

1. In order to help minimize the cost of legal services, the Board will authorize the designated persons, Superintendent of Schools, the Business Administrator or the Assistant Superintendent to contact legal counsel. The designated persons shall ensure that contacted legal counsel is not contacted unnecessarily for management decisions or readily available information contained in district materials such as Board policies, administrative regulations, or guidance available through professional source materials.
2. If legal advice is requested by anyone other than the three designated persons listed, a request for legal advice shall be made in writing and shall be maintained on file in the administrative office. The designated person(s) will determine whether the request warrants legal advice or if the information can be obtained elsewhere.
3. Payments for legal services will comply with payment requirements and restrictions pursuant to N.J.S.A.18A-19-1 et seq. as follows:
 - a. Advance payments are prohibited
 - b. Services to be provided shall be described in detail in the contact
 - c. Invoices for payment shall itemize the services provided for the billing period
 - d. Payment shall only be for services actually provided
4. The Board of Education will annually establish, prior to the budget preparation, a maximum dollar limit for each type of professional service, including legal services.
5. In the event it becomes necessary to exceed the established maximum dollar limit for the professional service, the Superintendent shall recommend to the Board of Education an increase in the maximum dollar amount. Any increase shall require formal Board action.
6. Contracts for legal services will be issued by the Board in a deliberative and efficient manner such as through a request for proposals based on cost and other specified factors or another comparable process that ensures the district receives the highest quality services at a fair and competitive price or through a shared service arrangement. Contracts for legal services shall be limited to non-recurring or specialized work for which the district does not possess adequate in-house resources or in-house expertise to conduct.

References

N.J.A.C. 6A:23-5.

Professional Services

Subtitle: Authorized Services

Procedure:

1. In order to help minimize the cost of legal services, the Board will establish annually prior to budget preparation a maximum dollar limit for each type of professional service. In the event it becomes necessary to exceed the established maximum amount, the Superintendent shall recommend to the Board an increase in the maximum dollar amount. This shall require formal Board action.
2. Contracts for professional services will be issued by the Board in a deliberative and efficient manner such as through a request for proposals based on cost and other specified factors or another comparable process that ensures the district receives the highest quality services at a fair and competitive price or through a shared service arrangement. Contracts for professional services shall be limited to non-recurring or specialized work for which the district does not possess adequate in-house resources or in-house expertise to conduct.
3. Nothing in this manual or N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-5.2 shall preclude the Board from complying with the requirements of any statute, administrative code, or regulation for the award of professional service contracts.

References

N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-5.2

SECTION VI – PURCHASING
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Expenditure Control

Subtitle: Maintenance Service Contract and Other Repairs

Procedure:

1. Service contracts for continued maintenance and repair of office machines are available for district wide equipment.
2. The Business Office will provide each school office/ department with the names(s) and phone numbers(s) of the successful bidders.
3. Whenever a repair is required, the school/department will call the Business Office for availability of funds. The Business Office will authorize the school/department to notify the vendor of the need for repair.
4. When the repair is made, **the service call invoice from the company** who serviced the machine must be signed by the staff member and the copy forwarded to the Business Office. **Give a voucher to the serviceman** to take back to his office, to be signed and returned to the Business Office.
5. The Business Office will match the service call from the company invoice with the bill as it comes in. The Business Office will then send the bill to the Building Principal to have the PO typed and the appropriate account charged.

Expenditure Control

Subtitle: Maintenance and Computer Work Order System

Procedure: Maintenance Work Order System

In order to ensure that building maintenance projects are done in a timely fashion, the School Dude.com work order system must be followed. Work orders may generated by the Teachers or other school personnel but must be forwarded and approved by the building Principal. The Principal's office will log in the work order request through the School Dude program. The program will ask for specific information regarding the exact location and the extent of the work. By logging in at your school location, you are logging into the Maintenance Department's Web Site therefore the work order is automatically sent to the Maintenance Office. No maintenance projects will be started without a work order request. The work orders will be processed in the order they are received. The Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds will prioritize the work orders according to the date needed and the severity of the work that needs to be done. The Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds will send a notice upon completion of the project.

Computer Work Order System

In order to ensure that computer repairs are done in a timely fashion, the following procedure must be followed.

1. A work order (Zendesk Ticket) is generated on the web site indicating a description of the problem and the location.
2. Zendesk Tickets are received and delegated to the Computer Technicians and given a reference number. Zendesk Tickets will then be processed in the order they are received, unless there is one that is classified as a priority request.
3. Upon completion of the Zendesk Ticket, the person initiating the Zendesk Ticket and the supervisor receive a report stating that the work is completed.

SECTION VII – FACILITIES (INCLUDES ADMINISTRATION OF
WORK, HEALTH & SAFETY)
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

Facilities (includes administration of work and health and safety)

Purpose: The Board of Education recognizes that adequate facilities must be provided to all students and that it must maintain all buildings so that students have a safe and healthy environment in which to learn.

Procedure:

Building Coordinator

- The building principal or his designee has the responsibility to be the contact person for the facility to handle communication and administrative details. The Building Principal generally approves and forwards written requests for long term and elective maintenance.
- During the periods of school vacations, the reporting custodian will assume the responsibility to forward the work requests to the Maintenance Supervisor.

Maintenance and Repair of Equipment

- The Maintenance Department holds contracts with several service companies who provide maintenance and repair services such as elevators, fire alarms, burglar alarms, clock repairs, public address systems, gym door repairs and roof repairs.
- The Maintenance Department is prepared to carry out some renovations, alterations and improvements and support buildings in order to offer a constant safe environment. These operations must be scheduled in advance.

SECTION VII – FACILITIES (INCLUDES ADMINISTRATION OF
WORK, HEALTH & SAFETY)
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Noise Control

- The Maintenance Department attempts to schedule work with high noise potential at times least likely to be disruptive. However, it is not always possible to delay emergency repairs.
- When you are bothered by noise caused by repair projects, call the Buildings and Grounds Department so we can try to accommodate your needs.

Pest Control

- The Maintenance Department provides exterminator services to rid the building of rodents, insects and other pests in accordance with the district's Integrated Pest Management Plan.
- Please call the Buildings and Grounds Department if this service is needed.

Recycling

- Materials such as newspaper, glass containers, aluminum cans, office paper and corrugated cardboard are recycled. Recyclable materials are to be left in containers properly labeled and located in areas throughout the buildings.

Refuse Collection Services

- Trash collection is provided by contract and is under the supervision of the Maintenance Department. It is done on a regularly scheduled basis. Requests for special pickups should be directed to the Supervisor of Maintenance.

Chemical Hygiene and Disposal of Hazardous Wastes

- The district shall maintain its Chemical Hygiene plan and update it on an annual basis.
- Chemicals, oils, paints, radioactive materials or other hazardous waste should not be disposed of in trash or waste water collection systems. If you have any questions regarding the storage or disposal of these materials, please contact the Maintenance department.

Right To Know

- The district will maintain up to date Right to Know logs and ensure that all employees are provided training at the time of initial employment.
- The district will provide training on Right to Know regulations to all new employees. Retraining will also be provided as required.

Safety/Accident Reporting

- All accidents will be reported to the central office on the appropriate district approved form. Following review by the Business Administrator, the accident form will be forwarded to the district insurance carrier in accordance with the district's risk management procedures.

Asbestos Management

- The district shall maintain its AHERA management plan and ensure that it is updated every three years. Each school shall maintain a AHERA binder to be housed in the main office.

SECTION VII – FACILITIES (INCLUDES ADMINISTRATION OF
WORK, HEALTH & SAFETY)
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Indoor Air Quality

- Testing is done upon need.

Fire Alarm Systems

- The district shall ensure that annual inspections are performed on the fire alarm system. It shall also conduct monthly inspections of all fire extinguishers.

Wastewater Treatment

- The district will ensure that either a properly licensed person is on staff or that a professional firm is hired to ensure that all required DEP reports are filed as required.

Boilers

- The district will ensure that all boilers are inspected annually
- The district will ensure that a properly licensed boiler operator is on site whenever the boilers are running and buildings are occupied

Safety Inspections

- The district will ensure that all health and safety inspections are done on a regular basis, in accordance with the NJ Department of Education evaluation of school buildings checklist

Long Range Facility Plan

- The district will ensure that it submits all required documents for its Long-Range Facility Plan to the Department of Education on a timely basis

Comprehensive Maintenance Plan

- The district shall annually approve its three-year comprehensive maintenance plan which shall include corrective and preventative measures for the interior and exterior of each building

OSHA/PEOSHA requirements

- The district shall comply with all OSHA and PEOSHA requirements including but not limited to lockout/tagout and confined spaces procedures

SECTION VII – FACILITIES (INCLUDES ADMINISTRATION OF
WORK, HEALTH & SAFETY)
Linden Public Schools
Linden, NJ

TITLE: Facilities Maintenance & Repair Scheduling and Accounting

SUBTITLE: General

PURPOSE: To have an automated work order system for prioritizing, performing and recording all maintenance repair requests for all district buildings and grounds.

Whenever a Linden Public Schools employee wants to request a repair or an enhancement from the Maintenance Department, they should complete a maintenance request. The maintenance request should be generated by the reporting custodian. Reporting custodians are mandated to enter their request directly into the web-based work order system instead of using the paper form. The web-based system has been designed to include all information required by N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-6.9.

Prioritization

The work order must first be approved by the building principal and the Maintenance Supervisor before any work is performed. The work orders will be performed in the following priority order:

- A. Emergency – An emergency is a situation that poses an imminent threat to the health or safety of occupants of school property which requires the immediate delivery of goods or the performance of services. Normal purchasing procedures may be waived in the event of an emergency.
 - 1. An actual or imminent emergency must exist requiring the immediate delivery of the goods or the performance of the service.
 - 2. Within three days, the superintendent shall inform the County Superintendent of the nature of the emergency and the estimated needs to respond to it.
 - 3. The emergency purchasing procedures may not be used unless the need for the goods or the services could not have been reasonably foreseen.
 - 4. The contract shall only cover the necessary tasks to alleviate the emergency.
- B. Safety – A safety issue exists when the issue could lead to the injury of any occupant of the building. Examples would include broken locks, water leaks, etc.
- C. High – A work order should be categorized as high if the situation is in violation of laws or regulations or board of education policy. Examples would include broken heaters or air conditioners in violation of “Indoor Air Quality” rules or PEOSHA requirements.
- D. Medium – A work order should be categorized as medium for general repair work of an existing system that no longer works, such as a broken sink. The Medium category also includes items included in the annual Comprehensive Maintenance Plan and the district’s Strategic Plan.
 - VII. Low – A work order should be categorized as low for requests that are new items, such as a new shelf.

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WORK, HEALTH & SAFETY)
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Within each priority category, work orders should be completed in chronological order. The Maintenance Supervisor may group work orders in order to complete them in an efficient manner.

Completion Procedures

Labor & Materials:

The Maintenance Personnel shall record the following for each work order:

- A. The actual hours worked by date.
 - B. Whether those hours were at regular or overtime rate.
- VIII. The actual materials and supplies needed to complete the order.

SECTION VII – FACILITIES (INCLUDES ADMINISTRATION OF
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The Maintenance Personnel shall record these items either directly into the work order software or on the paper work order form and forward that form to the Maintenance Secretary for recording in the work order software. The work order should be marked as completed after the transactions are entered.

Close Out Procedures

The Business Administrator shall review all completed work orders to ensure that they are properly classified and costed out for the Comprehensive Maintenance Plan. The work order should be marked as closed.

Contracted Services:

When a work order requires the hiring of an outside contractor, it should be assigned (in the software) to the Maintenance Supervisor. If a contractor must be called in when the Maintenance Supervisor is unavailable, he must be informed that a contractor is called. The Maintenance Supervisor must mark on his calendar the contractor and the work order number for the service. She should initiate a requisition with an estimated amount for the service call. The work order number should be entered into the control number field on the requisition.

When the service is complete, the Maintenance Supervisor should mark the work order as complete. When an invoice for the work is received, the maintenance secretary should enter it as a purchase transaction into the work order. The work order should then be marked as closed.

Planning

Prior to December 1st of each year, the School Business Administrator and the Maintenance Supervisor shall conduct an analysis of the work order system to plan for the following budget year. The analysis shall include:

- A. Productivity of staff as a whole and individually.
- B. Variations between estimated and actual labor and materials costs.
- C. Unusual trends for like projects.
- D. The projected life expectancy vs. the date a building system/piece of equipment was put into place.
 - A. Other factors that will improve productivity and efficiency.

SECTION VII – FACILITIES (INCLUDES ADMINISTRATION OF
WORK, HEALTH & SAFETY)
Linden Public Schools
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Security

Purpose:

The Board of Education believes that the buildings and facilities of the district represent a substantial community investment. The Board directs the implementation of procedures to protect this investment.

Procedure:

Buildings and Grounds and Security

- The Maintenance Supervisor, Building Principal, the District Security Officer and staff are responsible for buildings and grounds security.
- All exterior building doors shall be locked at all times. Doors will be unlocked for student admittance during bus arrival times only.
- Staff members shall not prop doors open for any reason.
- In the evening, all doors shall be locked except those where access is required for public meetings or facility use events.

ID Badges

- All employees shall wear district issued identification badges when school is in session.
- All visitors in the building shall wear identification badges issued by the main office.

Visitors/Deliveries

- All visitors during the school day will be permitted access to the building only through the main school office.
- Outside deliveries shall be accepted only at main school office.
- Deliveries to loading area shall be permitted only after driver has checked into the main school office and a building and grounds staff member has been assigned to oversee the delivery.

Building Keys

- Building principals are required to oversee the issuance of building keys/fobs to teaching staff members.

Parking Areas

- Staff is required to obtain and display parking permits on vehicles
- Student drivers are required to follow all street parking rules as posted by the City of Linden.
- Staff members shall park in areas designated for staff or in assigned parking spots.

SECTION IX – EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Linden Public Schools

Linden, NJ

**LINDEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NEW JERSEY**

TITLE: Emergency Preparedness

SUBTITLE: General

PURPOSE: To provide district staff with a reference document and to provide the administration with detailed information to use in the event of an unforeseen crisis.

1. The administration shall create a detailed Emergency Management Plan/Crisis Plan (N.J.A.C. 6A:16-5.1 et seq.) which will provide additional detailed information available only to the Emergency Response Team. The Emergency Management Plan has sensitive information that should not be shared with the public. The Team shall keep the Plan in a locked cabinet in their office.
2. The administration shall create a quick reference guide for staff to follow in the event of a crises, including but not limited to:
 - a. Bomb Threats
 - b. Fire
 - c. Intruder with gun
 - d. Weather
 - e. Earthquakes
 - f. Intruder/Fights
 - g. Shooting
 - h. Sexual Battery
3. The administration shall create and maintain a plan in the event of a pandemic. The plan shall include the following areas:
 - a. Planning and Coordination
 - b. Continuity of Learning and Core Operations
 - c. Infection Control Policies and Procedures
 - d. Communications Planning
4. The administration shall create and maintain a Biosecurity Management Plan to keep the food products safe. The Biosecurity Management Plan shall be kept confidential except for members of the crisis management team.
5. Training on the Emergency Management Plan shall be conducted annually

Loss Control

Subtitle: Injuries

Procedure:

STAFF INJURIES

Every employee is entitled to work under the safest possible conditions. In order to insure this, it is necessary that every accident/injury be reported.

All incidents/ accidents must be reported by the employee to their Supervisor within twenty-four (24) hours after the incident occurs. In the case of injury an accident report must be filled out within twenty-four (24) hours. If there is an employee accident, the employee is to report it to the nurse/supervisor and fill out the First Report of Injury Form. If the employee needs medical treatment they will then call Qual-Lynx at: 1-800-425-3222.

The employee will speak to a nurse who will obtain detailed information and make the arrangements for treatment. If further specialized treatment is needed, it must be approved by the School Workers' Compensation physician who will refer the employee to a specialist for this treatment. Failure to go to the Board's doctor will result in a possible rejection of the claim. The school's workers' compensation doctor or the referred doctor will determine when the employee may return to work. The report will be given immediately to the assigned Principal/Supervisor for review and signature and sent to the Business Office.

If the accident or injury is an emergency, the employee may be treated at the nearest hospital and report the accident as soon as possible to employer and Qual-Lynx within 24 hours. Employee should instruct the hospital, doctor or pharmacy to forward all bills to Business Office (Workers' Compensation Claims).

After examination or treatment by the workers' compensation doctor, emergency doctor or referred doctor, the employee must report back to work when cleared to do so by the doctor.

LITIGATION/LIABILITY

Any incidents having the slightest possibility of potential litigation/liability must be reported to the Business Administrator immediately.

INJURIES TO VISITORS ON THE PREMISES

For injuries to visitors in the building or on the premises (day or evening), the same procedure should be followed as for injuries to pupils, except the office of the Business Administrator will be notified as to when and where the accident occurred. It is important that in the description of the accident it is clearly stated that the injuries are not a staff member or student. When an injury occurs call the **Business Office** for more information.

Loss Control

Subtitle: Recording of Days Absent Due to Injury/Accident

Procedure:

Days absent from work due to illness, injury or accident will be recorded as sick days initially. When the District receives a determination from the Workers' Compensation Insurance Carrier or a Workers' Compensation Court, that these days are designated as Workers' Compensation Days, the employee's attendance record will be adjusted accordingly.

Legal Reference N.J.S.A. 18A:30-2.1

Personal Items

Procedure:

1. It is recommended that personal items not be brought to school or work. The district will not be responsible for any items lost or stolen. In bringing equipment or other items to school, the employee does so at his/her own risk.
2. The school also is not responsible for damage to vehicles while parking on school property. When parking on school property the employee assumes the risk for any damage that may occur.

SECTION XI– TRANSPORTATION
LINDEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
Linden, NJ

Transportation

Purpose:

The Board of Education recognizes that transportation to and from school is required for the promotion of education. The Board has the responsibility to transport eligible students to and from their homes.

Procedure:

New Students

- School principal's office (Dept. of Pupil Services or registrar) shall notify the transportation department of registration of new students
- Transportation department will assign bus and stop number to new student
- Transportation department will communicate the bus stop information back to the school office and to the bus driver

Alternate Stop Request

- Parents may request one alternate stop in accordance with Board Policy # xxxx. Child Care Provider forms must be completed by the parent/guardian and submitted to the transportation department.

Students Leaving District

- School principal's office (Dept. of Pupil Services or registrar) shall notify the transportation department when a student withdraws from the district.

Field Trip/Athletic Buses

- Requests for buses for field trips and athletic events shall be submitted to the Transportation Coordinator at the earliest possible date and after approval by the Board of Education. The Transportation Coordinator

Contracted Bus Services (if applicable)

- Bus services provided by outside contractors will be coordinated by the Business Administrator in consultation with the Transportation Coordinator and in accordance with NJ Public Contracts Law.

Non Public/ Aid-in-Lieu

- Transportation or aid in lieu of transportation shall be provided in accordance with N.J.S.A. 18A:39-1.
- The Transportation Supervisor shall supply Application for Non Public Transportation forms to non-public schools located within the district.
- The Transportation Supervisor shall determine students' eligibility for transportation or aid in lieu of transportation, and shall notify parents and nonpublic school administrators of the determination for each application by August 1st.
- The Transportation Supervisor shall prepare the Nonpublic School Transportation Summary form and submit it to the nonpublic school administrators in January and May for certification of each.
- The Nonpublic Transportation Summary form shall also be forwarded to the Business Administrator in January and June for the issuance of aid in lieu of transportation reimbursement payments to parents.

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Purchase of School Buses

- School bus purchases will be coordinated by the Business Administrator in consultation with the Transportation Coordinator or Director of Operations. Buses shall be replaced on a rotating basis. No vehicle will be utilized to transport students beyond the 12th year from the year of manufacture.

DRTRS

- The annual District Report of Transported Resident Students will be completed by the Transportation Coordinator and submitted within the State set timeframe.

Safety

- School principals in cooperation with the Transportation Coordinator shall schedule and conduct bus evacuation drills at least twice during the school year for all students who are transported to and from school.
- The Transportation Coordinator shall ensure that all school bus driver's and school bus aides are properly trained for the functions of their position.
- The Transportation Coordinator shall ensure that anyone driving a school vehicle used to transport students to and from school and school related activities meet all of the requirements of N.J.S.A 18A:39-17,18,19,and 20 and all New Jersey Department of Transportation rules governing school bus drivers.
- The Transportation Coordinator shall ensure that anyone driving a school vehicle hold a valid Commercial Driver's License with appropriate endorsement(s) for the class and type of vehicle operated.
- The Transportation Coordinator will file the Annual Certification of School Bus Drivers Report with the County Department of Education
- Random drug and alcohol testing of bus drivers shall be conducted in accordance applicable regulations.

Bus Accidents

- In the event of a bus accident, the driver shall notify police via cell phone and request that they notify the Transportation Supervisor or Superintendent of Schools.
- The driver shall contact the Transportation Supervisor and/or agencies that can assist in promptly providing for the safety and welfare of the passengers.
- The driver shall NOT leave the students unattended under any circumstances.
- The Transportation Supervisor shall notify the Business Administrator, Building Principal and School Nurse of the accident.
- The Transportation Supervisor shall proceed to the scene of the accident as soon as possible.
- The Transportation Supervisor shall verify the accident with police, keep a written record of each accident, and report all accidents to the state.

SECTION XI– TRANSPORTATION
LINDEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS
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Vehicle Tracking, Maintenance and Accounting

Purpose: For the management, control and regulatory supervision of Linden Public Schools vehicles.

Procedure:

1. The district vehicle coordinator shall maintain a vehicle inventory control record including:
 - a. The vehicle make, model and year;
 - b. The vehicle identification numbers (VIN);
 - c. The original purchase price;
 - d. The date purchased;
 - e. The license plate number;
 - f. The person assigned or the pool if not individually assigned;
 - g. The driver license number of the person assigned and the expiration date;
 - h. The insurer and policy number of the person assigned, and
 - i. The usage category such as regular business, maintenance, security or pupil transportation.

2. A driving record of the operators of district vehicles including:
 - a. The name of the driver;
 - b. The driver license number and expiration date;
 - c. The insurer policy number of the person assigned;
 - d. Motor vehicle code violations;
 - e. Incidents of improper or non-business usage;
 - f. Accidents, and
 - g. Other relevant information.

3. A record of maintenance, repair and body work for each district vehicle including:
 - a. The vehicle make, model and year;
 - b. The vehicle identification number (VIN);
 - c. The original purchase price;
 - d. The date purchased;
 - e. The license plate number;
 - f. The usage category such as regular business, maintenance, security or pupil transportation;
 - g. The manufacturer's routine maintenance schedule;
 - h. The category of work performed;
 - i. The mileage on the date work was performed, and
 - j. The cost of the work performed.

SECTION XI– TRANSPORTATION
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District Vehicle Assignment

Purpose: To ensure compliance for the assignment of district vehicles for the conduct of official district business.

Procedure:

1. The Board shall adopt a policy or policies regarding district vehicle assignment that will ensure compliance.
2. The Board upon the recommendation of the Superintendent may authorize the lease, lease-purchase or purchase and assignment of district vehicles for the conduct of official district business. The vehicles may be assigned either to individuals or to units within the Linden Public Schools for pool use according to the following classifications:
 - a. Vehicles may be assigned permanently and individually to the Superintendent, School Business Administrator, head of facilities services, head of security services, or other supervisory employees who based on their job duties may be called on a 24 hour, seven-day a week basis. No individual assignment shall be made for the primary purpose of commuting.
 - b. A unit may be permanently assigned one or more district pool vehicles only if the employees of the unit will collectively use the vehicle or each vehicle for more than an average of 750 miles per month on official district business. Pool vehicles shall not be used for the purpose of commuting and shall remain at a district facility when not in official use.
3. Board members or employees may be temporarily assigned a district vehicle for travel events.
4. The Linden Public Schools board shall ensure that an employee, such as the School Business Administrator, insurance or risk management staff member, head of facilities or other appropriate employee is assigned the functions of district vehicle coordinator.
5. Vehicle use logs shall be maintained for all individual and pool assignments in order to accurately record all usage of each vehicle, including the driver, mileage, and starting and destination points.
6. All complaints of a potential misuse shall be investigated and appropriate disciplinary action taken.
7. All changes to vehicle assignment, whether pool or individual, shall require prior written approval of the Superintendent and the authorization of an affirmative majority vote of the full Board.

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8. No luxury vehicle, one which exceeds the greater of \$30,000 or any current dollar limit established in Internal Revenue Service (IRS) law or regulation, shall be purchased, lease-purchased or leased by the District. If a vehicle is assigned to the Superintendent, it may be a full-size or intermediate, four-door sedan of the non-luxury class. All other vehicles shall be compact sedans, unless special passenger, cargo, equipment, or use requirements make the standard vehicle unsuitable for documented district needs.
9. The district vehicle shall be used primarily for business purposes; however, incidental and reasonable personal use is permitted.
10. All damage to district vehicles, regardless of cause, shall be reported within 24 hours to the vehicle coordinator and the employee assigned to file insurance claims.
11. No physical alterations shall be made to a vehicle without prior board approval.
12. Drivers of district vehicles shall possess and maintain a valid driver's license to operate a vehicle in New Jersey.
13. When a vehicle is due for routine maintenance in accordance with the manufacturer's schedule, the driver of an individually assigned vehicle or, in the case of a pool vehicle, the vehicle coordinator shall be responsible for ensuring that the vehicle receives the scheduled service.
14. A driver assigned a district vehicle shall be responsible for the security of the vehicle and its contents.
15. Drivers shall be personally responsible for all fines accrued as a result of traffic violation related to operation of district vehicles.
16. The driver, or the driver's supervisor, if the driver is incapacitated, of a district vehicle involved in an accident resulting in damage to the district vehicle or other vehicle shall file, within 24 hours of the accident, a detailed written report with the vehicle coordinator and the district staff member responsible for making insurance claims.
17. Police shall be immediately notified of an accident by the driver or vehicle coordinator, if the driver is incapacitated. A copy of the police report shall be submitted to the vehicle coordinator and the district staff member responsible for making insurance claims as soon as possible.

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18. If a district vehicle is misused in any of the following ways, the driver’s driving privileges for district vehicles shall be suspended or revoked, and additional disciplinary action shall be taken as appropriate.
 - a. Frequent violation of traffic laws;
 - b. Flagrant violation of the traffic laws;
 - c. Operation of a vehicle which the police or insurance company determined was the cause of an accident;
 - d. Use of a vehicle for unauthorized use whether personal use, business use, or commuting;
 - e. Violation of these rules, or district policy governing the assignment, use, operation, repair, and/or maintenance of vehicles. This includes the failure to submit a vehicle for routine maintenance as called for in the manufacturer’s routine maintenance schedule;
 - f. Operation of a vehicle while impaired to any degree, or under the influence of alcohol or narcotics as defined by State statutes;
 - g. Use of a district vehicle by an unauthorized individual while assigned to an employee;
 - h. Use of a district vehicle to transport any person or child, other than in the course of their assigned duties and responsibilities; or
 - i. Use of radar detectors in district vehicles.

19. The Board shall establish a policy for progressive, uniform, and mandatory disciplinary actions to be applied as necessary.

Food Service

Purpose:

The Board of Education recognizes that Food Service is required for the promotion of education. The Board has the responsibility to provide food services to all students.

Procedure:

Application for Participation in Child Nutrition Program

- Before the beginning of each school year, Business Office Secretary files the appropriate paperwork with the Bureau of Child Nutrition to participate in the Free and Reduced Meal Program.

Direct Certification

- Students eligible for TANF and/or Food Stamps may be directly certified by the State. In these cases, the district sends a letter to the household and notifies them of their child's lunch status before school even begins. In these instances, no lunch applications need to be filled out.

New Students

- Upon registration, new students are given instructions on how to fill out a new application for free and reduced meals. Paper applications are provided upon request.

Free and Reduced Meal Applications

- Business Office Designee provides Applications for free and reduced meals to each school before the opening of school. Letters containing information on how to fill out a new application, both paper and online, are sent home for each student in either their summer packet or on the first day of school. Completed paper applications are forwarded to Business Office Designee for processing. A link to the online application is on the district website.

Determining Eligibility for participation in the Child Nutrition Program

- Business Office Designee determines eligibility in accordance with applicable regulations established by the Department of Agriculture. After determination, letters or e-mails are sent to all applicants advising them of their status (i.e. free, reduced or denied). All applications are maintained in the central office as required by the State.

Master Eligibility List

- A master eligibility must be completed and is maintained by Business Office Designee. This is a comprehensive list of all students who filed an application and indicates their status as free, reduced or denied. The master eligibility list is maintained for each school (location) as well as district-wide as required per regulations

Civil Rights Compliance

- Per regulation, a Civil Rights Compliance is completed each year. Using the October 15th student data, lists are maintained by school, broken down by ethnic group and further broken down by status of free, reduced and denied.

SECTION XII– FOOD SERVICE
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Verification

- By November 15th, the required percentage of applications deemed eligible for free and reduced are verified. These applications are chosen at random and applicants are asked to provide name and social security number for each adult listed on the application as well as proof of income.

Bidding

- Milk and other food items are subject to the bidding requirement of the New Jersey State Contract Law. The Food Service Management Company contract will be renewed and/or re-bid in accordance with applicable law.

Daily Deposits

- Deposits are prepared daily, by school, and reconciled to the Cafeteria Software reports by food service management company personnel. They are then put into a locked bank bag and brought to the bank. Deposit totals are reconciled to the bank statement by business office personnel

Setting Prices

- Each year, the Board of Education sets prices for food services. Every effort is made to set prices that are affordable for students but enable the food services to operate without contribution from board funds.

Voucher Certification/submission

- Each month, Food Service Management Company personnel enter meal counts into the Department of Agriculture meal reimbursement system in SNEARS (School Nutrition Electronic Application System). These meal counts are then verified by the Business office and then Certified so that State reimbursement can be made.

Commodities

- The district shall participate in the commodities program offered by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture.

Note: The third-party food service company is responsible for daily cafeteria operations and assists with the preparation of reports required by State law. Business Office personnel review reports within the Cafeteria software and works with the Food Service Company Designee to insure accuracy prior to submittal to the State.

Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Physical security over technology equipment, peripherals and media

PURPOSE: In order to ensure the overall performance of the technology systems, the equipment must be protected from harm, abuse, misuse and pilfering.

1. Rooms or areas that house servers will be secured either by electronic door entry systems (card swipes or proximity cards) or by mechanical means (locks). Access to these areas should be restricted to authorized personnel only.
 - a. Keys or cards that allow access to the areas should be limited in number and accounted for regularly.
 - b. Review of the personnel who has access to these areas should be reviewed several times a year.
 - c. A log should be kept of any visitors to the secure area with name, date, time entered, time exited and purpose of visit.
2. Rooms or areas that house large amounts of computer or technology equipment (including server rooms, switch closets and computer labs) should have environmental controls to ensure the proper heating, cooling, ventilation, and dehumidification is provided. Environmental controls should be monitored with a system to report environmental alarms.
3. All computer and technology equipment should be tagged and inventoried. Annually the equipment should be physically verified against the inventory log for existence and location verification.
 - a. Verification should be made periodically to ensure that equipment is still located where the inventory record states. When equipment is moved, the inventory record should be updated.
 - b. Laptops and other portable pieces of equipment should be accounted for periodically by requiring the users to provide the piece for physical inspection.
 - c. Software clients can be used to track inventory of computer-based assets. Updates of software clients should be made on a regular basis.
 - d. Inventory should be kept of computer related parts, supplies, consumables, and peripherals.
 - e. District should track cost of replacement on all technology equipment valued above \$1,000.
4. Cables and other locking mechanisms should be utilized when appropriate to secure individual pieces of equipment.

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5. A master set of user manuals should be maintained and secured to ensure continuity of operations should other versions be destroyed. A master set of manuals should be held in another area, building, in a fire-rated cabinet or scanned and stored electronically in multiple locations
6. Media, such as disks, tape, USB drives and other output should be protected in locked areas or cabinets. Media that is utilized for back-up of information, applications or systems should be held in another area, building or in a fire-rated cabinet. Aging media should be transferred to a current technology.

SECTION XIII– TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS
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Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Security over data – passwords and user accounts

PURPOSE: In order to ensure the overall performance of the district via its technology systems and data.

1. Password protection should be utilized for all network logons. Individual applications should also require users to have passwords.
 - a. Users should be reminded not share or write down passwords
 - b. Passwords should be “hardened” passwords and should be at least six digits long, requiring three of the following; upper and lower cases, numbers, and/or special characters. Passwords should not be “real” words or names of family, friends, pets, etc.
 - c. Passwords for network access should be forced to be changed periodically
 - d. Passwords for applications should be changed periodically, with a recommendation of every (6) months.
 - e. Passwords should be user generated and not stored whenever possible, with only reset ability housed at the technology department level.
 - f. Passwords should not be repeated for network access and application access, particularly the student information system.
2. User accounts should only be made for network access and individual application access as required for the completion of the staff duties or learning opportunities for students.
 - a. No user profiles should be created, changed or deleted without proper authorization. This should include a written (or electronic) request form that is authorized by central administration. This authorization should include the name of the individual, the applications and network services to be granted access to and the level of security in each.
 - b. Systems that employ automatic account/password creation should be monitored regularly to ensure software functionality.
 - c. Access to district wide public folders should be restricted based on user role.

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Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Systems software and applications authorized for use in the district

PURPOSE: The number, type and scope of individual applications should be monitored to maximize the efficiency of the technology while not creating an overly complex environment.

1. Purchase and use of new applications, including those that are web hosted and not actually owned by the district should require approval of the superintendent and business administrator. Among considerations should be any licensing issues, purpose of application, and compatibility of the new application with the current infrastructure. The need to expand the infrastructure as a result of the new application (for example, video sharing software may need additional storage).
 - a. Before new applications are purchased, there should be a determination of the needs of the district, a review of available solutions, a compatibility test with existing infrastructure and a determination of the needs satisfied by the application.
 - b. Before implementation of new applications, timelines and deliverables should be established. The deliverables would include what is expected of the application and the time frame for each.
 - c. Before installation of new applications, back-up of systems should be done in case of incompatibility and adverse reactions to the new software. Baseline information should be held.
 - d. Hardware requirements for the new application should be identified and purchased well in advance of installation of new applications, if needed. This allows for the proper testing of the new hardware.
2. For existing applications and systems software, a listing should be created and maintained and submitted by the technology department for periodic review by central administration. The list should include:
 - a. Hardware utilized, including name of server or location of software or application
 - b. Summarized description of user
 - c. Number of users
 - d. Licensing information, including expiry dates
 - e. Application owner responsible for user authorities
 - f. Date of original purchase and dates of updated purchases
 - g. Version information
 - h. Vendor contact information

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Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Protect the district’s network from internet dangers

PURPOSE: The district needs to employ several layers of protection to ensure that unauthorized access to the network does not occur.

1. Advanced malware protection is in use and automatically updated and forced automatic rollouts to all district computers occurs on a regular basis to protect from computer virus or malware contamination.
2. The district utilizes spam filters and anti-spyware software to minimize the potential for unsolicited and unauthorized access to the network.
3. The district utilizes a next generation and IPS firewall to prevent access from unauthorized sources.
 - a. Any applications or web pages that will be viewable by the general public or by certain users, will be held in the “DMZ”, or that portion of the network where is there is limited trust.
 - b. Network resources that are relegated to the “DMZ” will be completely separated from any internal networks, thereby blocking firewall avoidance.
 - c. The available and open ports should be reviewed periodically.
4. Obtain automatic updates for operating systems and common applications such as Microsoft Office.
5. The district will secure the wireless network by using adaptable trusted access based on context or other network level protective encryption to avoid access by unauthorized sources.
6. District will monitor wireless transmission to verify authentication of users.
7. Network administrators will periodically check systems ability to bind IP addresses to users on the network.
8. The district will utilize electronic mail spam controls with automatic updates.

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Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Protect the district’s network from internal dangers

PURPOSE: Create procedures that prevent unauthorized use from within the district

1. The district utilizes “Lock Out”, where the workstations and screensavers should automatically lock the unit when not in use for several minutes.
2. Access to the network should be requested, changed, added and deleted by authorized personnel only on behalf of those staff members who need access. There should be a form that requires signatures and sign-off by the technology staff that has completed the tasks.
3. The district will maintain logs of all users and access levels for all systems applications. Application administrators will maintain logs of all user and access levels for all applications.
4. User roles should be defined that allows for many users to be grouped together. The use of profiles allows for more standardization and efficiency in administering the security access of each application.
5. All application access will be reviewed periodically for discrepancies in the user roles and the access to sensitive information.

SECTION XIII– TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS
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Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Electronic Communication Archival

PURPOSE: Store electronic communications made within district

1. District will employ hardware solution to maintain electronic backups of all communications and a secondary cloud backup for disaster recovery.
2. District will store for a period of three years, all inbound and outbound messages
3. Email archival system access will be restricted to secure district personnel
4. Periodic checks of the email archival system will be made to ensure reliability.
5. Regular password changes will be made to the archival system to limit potential security breaches.
6. The district will setup network policies to block any electronic instant messaging/chat program that cannot be monitored/archived.
7. District will archive all inbound and outbound instant messaging communications.

SECTION XIII– TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS
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Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Video Surveillance Security

PURPOSE: To ensure a safe and secure environment for student learning

1. District will install optical cameras in key locations to record activities at all hours.
2. Surveillance cameras will interface with digital video recording system.
3. Digital recording system will provide enough storage to monitor key locations for a period of three to five days at a minimum.
4. Digital recording systems will be checked regularly to ensure recording quality, reliability, and ability to retrieve information

SECTION XIII– TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS
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Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Web content filtering and supervision

PURPOSE: To ensure a safe and secure electronic environment for students.

1. District will employ tools to monitor access to web sites. Using a hardware or software “proxy” solution, the district will put into place a method to filter web sites containing content that is against the district’s acceptable use policy and in compliance with CIPA.
2. “Proxy” system will filter web sites that contain viruses, spyware, malware, inappropriate content, unsecure connections and improper certificates.
3. District will develop a system to log attempts at blocked web sites
4. Technology staff will conduct regular maintenance of the “proxy” filter.

Technology Systems

SUBTITLE: Network Storage Availability

PURPOSE: To provide users with a secure area on the network to store files.

1. District will employ tools to allow users to save files on a secure server.
2. Systematic and regular backups will be made of network-stored data.
3. Access to individual network space will be restricted to individual users and network administrators.
 - a. Network administrators will create space limitations so as to not exceed the capacity of the server space
 - b. Users of the network storage system will agree to store content that is in agreement with the district's acceptable use policy.
4. Shared network storage will be monitored to ensure proper access based on security groups.
5. Network administrators will periodically check backups of the system.

Technology Systems

Subtitle: **Maintenance and Computer Work Order System**

Procedure: **Maintenance Work Order System**

In order to ensure that building maintenance projects are done in a timely fashion, the School Dude.com work order system must be followed. Work orders may be generated by the teachers or other school personnel but must be forwarded and approved by the building Principal. The Principal's office will log in the work order request through the School Dude program. The program will ask for specific information regarding the exact location and the extent of the work. By logging in at your school location, you are logging into the Maintenance Department's Web Site therefore the work order is automatically sent to the Maintenance Office. No maintenance projects will be started without a work order request. The work orders will be processed in the order they are received. The Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds will prioritize the work orders according to the date needed and the severity of the work that needs to be done. The Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds will send a notice upon completion of the project.

Computer Work Order System

In order to ensure that computer repairs are done in a timely fashion, the following procedure must be followed.

1. A work order (Zendesk Ticket) is generated on the web site indicating a description of the problem and the location.
2. Zendesk Tickets are received and delegated to the Computer Technicians and given a reference number. Zendesk Tickets will then be processed in the order they are received, unless there is one that is classified as a priority request.

Upon completion of the Zendesk Ticket, the person initiating the Zendesk Ticket and the supervisor receive a report stating that the work is completed.

Form # – Maintenance Work Order Form
Form # – Computer Service Request Form

Technology Systems

Subtitle: **Physical security over technology equipment, peripherals and Media**

Purpose: **In order to ensure the overall performance of the technology systems, the equipment must be protected from harm, abuse, misuse and pilfering.**

1. Rooms or areas that house servers will be secured either by electronic door entry systems (card swipes or proximity cards) or by mechanical means (locks). Access to these areas should be restricted to authorized personnel only.
 - a. Keys or cards that allow access to the areas should be limited in number and accounted for regularly.
 - b. Review of the personnel who has access to these areas should be reviewed several times a year.
 - c. A log should be kept of any visitors to the secure area with name, date, time entered, time exited and purpose of visit.
2. Rooms or areas that house large amounts of computer or technology equipment (including server rooms, switch closets and computer labs) should have environmental controls to ensure the proper heating, cooling, ventilation, and dehumidification is provided. Environmental controls should be monitored with a system to report environmental alarms.
3. All computer and technology equipment should be tagged and inventoried. Annually the equipment should be physically verified against the inventory log for existence and location verification.
 - a. Verification should be made periodically to ensure that equipment is still located where the inventory record states. When equipment is moved, the inventory record should be updated.
 - b. Laptops and other portable pieces of equipment should be accounted for periodically by requiring the users to provide the piece for physical inspection.
 - c. Software clients can be used to track inventory of computer-based assets. Updates of software clients should be made on a regular basis.
 - d. Inventory should be kept of computer related parts, supplies, consumables, and peripherals.
 - e. District should track cost of replacement on all technology equipment valued above \$500.

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4. Cables and other locking mechanisms should be utilized when appropriate to secure individual pieces of equipment.
5. A master set of user manuals should be maintained and secured to ensure continuity of operations should other versions be destroyed. A master set of manuals should be held in another area, building, in a fire-rated cabinet or scanned and stored electronically in multiple locations.
6. Media, such as disks, tape and other output should be protected in locked areas or cabinets. Media that is utilized for back-up of information, applications or systems should be held in another area, building or in a fire-rated cabinet. Aging media should be transferred to a current technology.

SECTION XIV– INFORMATION MANAGEMENT
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Information Management

Subtitle: Acceptable Use of Districts Technology and Information

Purpose: To ensure that anyone who has access to district electronic resources understand what is acceptable use of the technology and information and ensure that anyone who has access to sensitive information understands the acceptable uses of that information.

Procedure:

1. The board will establish a policy that informs all users of the districts' data, systems and information of the acceptable and non-acceptable uses of those district assets. The policy should identify students, staff, parents and guardians, and other users who may have access to the district's data, systems and information.
 - a. The students and staff should be required to sign an acknowledgment of the policy and return that form to the district. Forms should be updated at least annually.
 - b. Parents who utilize information of the district via the internet (student's grades, lunch accounts, library information, etc.) should have an electronic acceptance on the web pages before data is displayed. This acceptance of assurances should include non-disclosure of information that is displayed and other assurances that would appear in a written acceptable use policy.
 - c. Other web users of information should be required to have an electronic acceptance on the web pages before data is displayed. These may include calendars, or web requests for use of facilities, these instances may require additional assurances as well.
 - d. All persons with sign-on to the district's network or to district data, ie parent portals, should be required to agree to the acceptable use policy, which should be listed.
2. The board will adopt an acceptable use policy that at a minimum should prohibit the following regarding electronic systems conduct that interferes with or stops district activities, including but not limited to excess download, uploads, printing, copying, bandwidth usage, etc.
 - a. conduct any activity not related to the district's operation, including, but not limited to, advertising, soliciting business, or political lobbying
 - b. Involvement in the violation of, or conviction for violation of, federal, state, or local statutes or regulations regarding computers, electronic communications, interstate commerce and/or security regulations. This includes, but is not limited to, material protected by copyright, trade secret, obscenity and related laws.
 - c. Threats, harassment, libel or slander

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3. This policy should be reviewed annually for changes in the types of information used and in the types of technology used
4. Information as referred to in the policy should not be limited to electronic information or simply the use of electronic systems. Controls need to exist over written information and paper files.
 - a. Individuals who have access to district records should not access or use the information for personal reasons
 - b. Sensitive information should be stored in a manner that does not allow for easy access. In the case of electronic information, passwords and restrictions based on user should be employed. For written and paper files, information should be secured by locking cabinets, drawers and doors to offices that hold such information.
 - c. Copies of sensitive material should only be made in cases where it is necessary. Any copies of information that is sensitive in nature should be destroyed in appropriate manner, such as shredding.
5. All users of technology and all those who have access to sensitive district information, should be required to sign an acceptable use form that states the person signing has read and agrees to uphold the policies set forth.
 - a. Forms should be signed at least annually and for any major change in position that allows access to additional information.
6. Violations of AUP should be spelled out in student and staff code of conduct

SECTION XIV– INFORMATION MANAGEMENT
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Information Management

Subtitle: Securing of sensitive manual (written or paper) information

Purpose: To ensure that sensitive information is proper handled and limit the potential exposure of information from being obtained through the district

Procedure:

1. All employees who have access to any of the following information, will be required to sign an acceptable use form at least annually on the proper methods of use, compilation, dissemination and destruction, when appropriate, and safe-guarding of that information.
2. The superintendent and business administrator or designees will determine those records of a sensitive nature held in the district. The records include, but are not limited to staff, student, volunteer and board member personal information such as address, unlisted phone number, social security number, marital or guardian status, garnishment information, health related information, free and reduced lunch status and disciplinary information.
3. Sensitive information should be housed in a locked cabinet or behind locked doors.
 - a. Access to keys are restricted to personnel authorized to view the information
 - i. Keys should have “do not duplicate” on them and copies should be prohibited, except as needed
 - b. Areas housing sensitive information should be locked whenever the areas are not staffed
 - c. Wherever possible, sensitive information should be stored away from high traffic areas.
4. Original sensitive information files, should be housed in a fire rated cabinet, where possible.
5. Backups of paper documents should be treated as sensitive. Electronic documents should be backed up daily and paper documents should be housed in locked areas.

SECTION XIV– INFORMATION MANAGEMENT
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Information Systems

Subtitle: **Maintenance and Computer Work Order System**

Procedure: **Maintenance Work Order System**

In order to ensure that building maintenance projects are done in a timely fashion, the School Dude.com work order system must be followed. Work orders may be generated by the teachers or other school personnel but must be forwarded and approved by the building Principal. The Principal's office will log in the work order request through the School Dude program. The program will ask for specific information regarding the exact location and the extent of the work. By logging in at your school location, you are logging into the Maintenance Department's Web Site therefore the work order is automatically sent to the Maintenance Office. No maintenance projects will be started without a work order request. The work orders will be processed in the order they are received. The Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds will prioritize the work orders according to the date needed and the severity of the work that needs to be done. The Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds will send a notice upon completion of the project.

Computer Work Order System

In order to ensure that computer repairs are done in a timely fashion, the following procedure must be followed.

1. A work order (Zendesk Ticket) is generated on the web site indicating a description of the problem and the location.
2. Zendesk Tickets are received and delegated to the Computer Technicians and given a reference number. Zendesk Tickets will then be processed in the order they are received, unless there is one that is classified as a priority request.

Upon completion of the Zendesk Ticket, the person initiating the Zendesk Ticket and the supervisor receive a report stating that the work is completed.

Form # – Maintenance Work Order Form
Form # – Computer Service Request Form

Section XV- Financial and Human Resource Management Systems
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Financial and Human Resource Management Systems
N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-6.7

Directive

Pursuant to 6A:23A-6.7 Linden Public Schools and county vocational Linden Public Schools with budgets in excess of \$25,000,000 or with more than 300 employees shall maintain an enterprise resource planning (ERP) system which integrates all data and processes of an organization into a unified system. An ERP system uses multiple components of computer software and hardware and a unified database to store data for the various system modules to achieve the integration. NOTE: This system does not include student, transportation or food service databases or modules.

ERP System Integration Features

Three applications – comprise an ERP; accounting, payroll, and human resources system. System integration permits data sharing among the three applications, therefore eliminating any duplication of data entry. System integration features facilitate data sharing not only among the applications, but may also with third-party payroll, substitute placement/absence tracking, and bidding applications. Integration between these applications allows for the automation of many functions, enabling:

In Accounting

System-generation of the payroll purchase order and encumbrances at the start of each new fiscal year (salary amounts and expense account information from Payroll is used to create the file needed to generate the payroll PO encumbrances in Accounting).

Update/adjust payroll PO encumbrances throughout the year to reflect any staff/budget changes (updated salary/expense account information from Payroll is used update payroll PO encumbrances in Accounting). Automatically reduce payroll PO encumbrances to expenditures each pay period (transfer of payroll expenditure data from Payroll, to Accounting). Import next year's budget preparation data directly into a Budget Projection Module (transfer of salary data either from Personnel, or a third-party application such as Microsoft Excel, into Accounting). Import purchase order data from third-party bidding applications (such as Educational Data) to Accounting, automating purchase order entry.

In Payroll

Automatically update new fiscal year payroll salaries for all employees (transfer of contracted salary data from Personnel to Payroll). Or synchronize remaining contract days that can be printed on employees' payroll check stubs (transfer of remaining sick/personal/vacation day balances from Personnel to Payroll).

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In Personnel

- Import attendance information (automatically generating employee attendance records within Personnel from your AESOP/Frontline system). Implement position control codes (transfer of employee budget spread data from Payroll via alpha/numeric position control code for each employee record within Personnel). Automatically update position control budget spread information (based on payroll budget spread changes – transfer of updated budget spread data from Payroll updates Position Control Code budget spread data in Personnel).
- Generate projected salary data, by expense account, for budget preparation (transfer of employee salary data and Position Control Code budget spread information from Personnel to an Accounting’s Budget Projection Module).
- Import Budget Preparation Data into a Budget Projection Module (Personnel to Accounting)
- Accounting may include a budget projection module designed specifically to assist Linden Public Schools with next year’s budget preparation. This module includes a function allowing for the import of data (either from Personnel or a third-party application such as Microsoft Excel). This Projected Salary Data File (with the use of unique position codes, the system will automatically project, based on your district’s settled contract information, the total amount needed for each salary expense account).
- Additional Benefit:

Import the Projected Salary Data into the Accounting’s Budget Projection Module (all employee names and salaries that comprise the projected total will be detailed for each expense account).

At the beginning of each new fiscal year, salary information can be updated for all employees automatically. System integration is used to automatically process since both Payroll and Personnel applications are utilized. Personnel provides the ability to maintain historic, current and future year salary information, allowing Payroll to access this data when it is time to update individual employee salaries.

1. Synchronize Contracted Salaries

This function would update the “Salary” field with employees’ total calculated salary amounts from Personnel.

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2. Synchronize Contract Days Remaining

- (a) AESOP/Frontline Systems to Personnel
- (b) AESOP/Frontline provides on-line solutions for absence tracking and substitute placement.
- (c) Entering the district's daily attendance and substitute information can be time consuming and labor intensive. System integration should be able to import attendance records, which automatically generates employee attendance records within Personnel from your AESOP/Frontline Systems file, reducing the need to manually enter this information in.

3. Key benefits include increasing the district's efficiency in:

- a) Filling teacher absences with substitute teachers,
- b) Automating the attendance data entry process.

4. Implement Position Control Codes or Numbers (UPC), and Automatically Update Position Control Budget Spread Information (Payroll to Personnel)

Utilizing a synchronized Personnel and Payroll applications give the ability to implement position control codes, as well as automatically update position control budget spread information as necessary. Position Control Codes or Numbers (UPCs) represent distinct, board-approved, contracted job positions. The budget spread for each position is defined, providing a powerful in-house management and budgeting tool. Key benefits of utilizing UPCs include features that allow your district to:

- a) Validate current year budget appropriations against Personnel contracted salaries, by account.
- b) Present salary projection analysis to the board to assist with budget projection for the next fiscal year.
- c) Track and project the district's vacant positions, allowing for more accurate budget projections.
- d) Import future year salary data directly into Accounting's Budget Projection Module.
- e) Utilize employee budget spread information from Payroll to generate UPC in Personnel.

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In short, a unique code is created to represent each board-approved contracted position within your district. These codes are referred to UPCs. The budget spread is attached to these codes, telling the system which account(s) the position is to be paid from. As the positions are filled, the corresponding UPC is linked to the employee who is currently filling the position. UPCs that are not linked to any employees represent vacant positions. For example, if there are five board-approved positions for high school math teachers, you would establish five UPCs to represent the five separate positions.

UPCs are independent of employee records. Each UPC represents a separate position within the district, not the employee who fills it at any particular time. Thus, if an employee leaves a position and the position remains open, the UPC remains active in the system representing a vacant position to be filled. Once an employee is hired for that position, the vacant UPC is then assigned to that person.

Vacant UPCs provide an area where a projected estimated salary amount may be entered, providing the district with the ability to budget for positions that are expected to be filled. When a UPC is linked to an employee record, the calculated salary for that employee overrides the vacant salary amount entered for the UPC. As UPCs represent positions within the district, they are only added or deleted when a job position itself is either created or phased out.

ASSA REPORTING

Procedure: The information for the Application for State School Aid (ASSA) is generated through and completed by the Assistant Superintendent' of Schools. In September a memo is sent out to all Principals/Supervisors from the Assistant Superintendent with general do's and don'ts for preparation of ASSA information along with the importance of its accuracy. Below is a breakdown of how the information is generated:

Information	Person Responsible	Documentation
Students on roll-full and shared	Principals	OnCourse Data
Sent full time Received full time Received shared time	Director of Special Services	OnCourse data and IEP Direct
Private schools for the handicapped	Business Office	Maintain tuition contracts for private school for the handicapped
Sent shared time	Director of Special Services	OnCourse Data
Resident students	Principals	OnCourse data
At Risk	Principals	OnCourse data
Transportation	Transportation Coordinator	DRTRS and other documentation
English Language Learners	Supervisor of World Languages/Bilingual/ESL	OnCourse data

Title: FREE AND REDUCED LUNCH APPLICATIONS

Procedure:

The Free and Reduced Meal applications are sent to us electronically by the state. It is mandated that we use this form without change. The Business Office Designee is responsible for distributing the forms to all schools. Parents may apply online or request that a paper application be sent home with their child. Once completed by the parent, all applications returned are sent to the Business Office Designee for processing. The Designee sends home a meal status notification letter to all applicants. Applications are kept at the Business Office throughout the school year. Using Mosaic and Nutri-Apps for processing the application, the eligibility determination is transferred to the Point of Sale system and exported to the student information system. Each school secretary can view this information via OnCourse. Verification of qualification for free and reduced meals is the responsibility of a Business Office Designee. Verification of applications must be completed in November.

Elementary Schools Procedures

The cafeterias have computerized point of sale cash registers. After the student identifies himself with a Pin number, the picture of the student comes up on the screen along with the meal status code and any balance the student may have. Money for meals is collected through online payments and in classrooms. Money collected in the classroom is recorded on the daily Lunch Form, put into an envelope, and forwarded to the cafeteria to be applied to the appropriate student account via the Point of Sale system. At lunch time, the student account is brought up via a classroom list complete with pictures or via a PIN number that is entered on the PIN pad. Items purchased are applied to the student account. At the end of each day, the cafeteria worker counts all money received and insures that it matches the Cash Report in the POS system. At the end of each day, the cafeteria worker prints out various reports and brings them as well as all cash and checks to the Food Service office. Any problems or questions during the course of the day are to go to the Bookkeeper in the Food Service department. Any discrepancies are to be called into the Bookkeeper prior to closing out for the day.

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Middle School and High School

In these two schools the students deposit money directly with the cashier while they are purchasing meals as well as have their parents make pre-payments online. The meal eligibility status is on the point of sale screen, reducing overt identification. Students have the option of depositing as much money as they wish in their account. All deposits and purchases go thru the cashier during lunch time.

At the end of the day the manager at the Middle School and the Bookkeeper at the High School print out the daily reports. The cashiers can view these numbers prior to printing to verify cash received against sales. Any problems are referred to the manager at the Middle School and the Bookkeeper at the High School. The cashiers need to advise their managers of any money discrepancies.

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Title: FALL REPORT

Procedure: Below is a listing of the required Fall Reports along with the personnel responsible for its completion:

District Contact Person	Data Collection	Distribution Medium	Distribution Date	Due Back Medium	Due Back Date	Due In Supt's Off.
Supervisor of Curriculum, Instruction & Tech..	NJ Smart	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg. Sept	NJDOE Homeroom	End Sept.	
STATE AID						
Super. of Spec Ed	ASSA	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg.Oct	NJDOE Homeroom	End Oct.	Middle Oct.
Bus.Admin.	Debt Serv.	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg. Nov.	NJDOE Homeroom	Middle Nov.	
Transp. Super.	Transp. Report	NJDOE Homeroom	Mid-Nov.	NJDOE Homeroom	Middle-Dec.	
Sup. of Spec. Ed.	LEP	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg.-Oct.	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg.-Nov.	Middle-Oct.
FALL SURVEY						
Supt's Sec-Data	Certificated Staff	NJDOE Homeroom	Mid.-Oct.	NJDOE Homeroom	Mid.-Nov.	
Supt's Sec. Asst. Supt's Sec	Enroll./ Dropouts	NJDOE Homeroom	Mid.-Oct.	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg.Nov.	First-Nov.
Supt's Sec.	Graduates/Non Cert. Staff	NJDOE Homeroom	Mid.-Oct.	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg.-Nov.	First-Nov.
Super of.-Spec.Ed.	Special Ed.Report	NJDOE Homeroom	End-Nov.	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg.-Dec.	
Super. of Curr & Instruction	ECPA & NCLB	NJDOE Homeroom	End-Nov.	NJDOE Homeroom	Beg.-Dec.	

Title: GLOSSARY OF COMMON SCHOOL ACCOUNTING TERMS

ACCOUNT - A descriptive heading under which are recorded financial transactions that are similar in terms of a given frame of reference, such as purpose, object, or source.

APPROPRIATION - An authorization granted by a legislative body to make expenditures and to incur obligations for specific purposes.

AUDIT - The examination of records and documents and the securing of other evidence for one or more of the following purposes:

- A. Determining the propriety, legality and mathematical accuracy of proposed or completed transactions.
- B. Ascertaining whether all transactions have been recorded.
- C. Determining whether transactions are accurately recorded in the accounts and in the statement drawn from the accounts.
- D. To determine whether the statements prepared present fairly the financial position of the Linden Public Schools.

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, ADA - The aggregate days; attendance of a given school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which the pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session.

BID - The process which includes legal advertising and direct contact, sought from appropriate vendors for goods and services individually or in the aggregate, whose cost is above the mandated bid threshold.

BUDGET - A plan of financial operation embodying an estimate of proposed expenditures for a given period or purpose and the proposed means of financing them.

CAPITAL OUTLAY - An expenditure which results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to buildings and the remodeling of buildings, with the life expectancy of at least ten years.

CASH - Currency, checks, postal and express money orders, and bankers' drafts on hand on deposit with an official or agent designated as custodian of cash, and bank deposits.

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CHART OF ACCOUNTS - A list of all accounts generally used in an individual accounting system. In addition to account title, the chart includes an account number which has been assigned to each account. Accounts in the chart are arranged by Fund, Program, Function and Object.

CONTRACTED SERVICES - Services rendered by personnel who are not on the payroll of the Board of Education including all related expense covered by the contract. Also see Purchased Services.

CURRENT - The term refers to the fiscal year in progress.

DEFICIT - The excess of the obligations of a fund over the fund's resources.

DISBURSEMENTS - Payment in cash.

ENCUMBRANCES - Purchase orders, contracts, and salary or other commitments which are chargeable to an appropriation and for which a part of the appropriation is reserved. They cease to be encumbrances when paid.

EQUIPMENT - An instrument, machine, apparatus, or set of articles with a value of at least \$500 which retains its original shape and appearance with use and/or is nonexpendable; i.e., if the article is damaged or some of its parts are lost or worn out, it is usually more feasible to repair than to replace it with an entirely new unit.

EXPENDITURES - Charges incurred, whether paid or unpaid, which are presumed to benefit the current fiscal year.

FISCAL YEAR - The twelve-month period from July 1, through June 30, during which the financial transactions of the school system are conducted.

FIXED ASSETS - Land, buildings, machinery, furniture, and other equipment which the Board of Education intends to hold or continue to use over a long period of time and costs over **\$500.00** when purchased. "Fixed" denotes probability or intent to continue use or possession, and does not indicate immobility of an asset.

FUNCTION - A group of related activities which are aimed at accomplishing a major service for which the school system is responsible.

FUND- All accounts necessary to set forth the financial position, the financial operations, the changes in residual equities or balances, and the changes in financial position of a fund.

GENERAL FUND - Used to account for all transactions in the ordinary operations of the Board of Education.

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INVENTORY - A detailed list or record showing quantities, descriptions, values, and frequently, units of measure and unit prices of property on hand at a given time. Also, the cost of supplies and equipment on hand not yet distributed to requisitioning units.

INVOICE - An itemized list of merchandise purchased from a particular vendor from which payment is made. The list includes quantity, description, price, terms, date and the like, and is matched with the signed receiving copy.

OBJECT - The commodity or service obtained from a specific expenditure.

OBLIGATIONS - Amounts which the Board of Education will be required to meet out of its resources, including both liabilities and encumbrances.

PETTY CASH - A sum of money set aside for the purpose of paying small obligations for which the issuance of a formal voucher and check would be too expensive and time-consuming. Also, a sum of money, in the form of a special bank deposit, set aside for the purpose of making immediate payments of comparatively small amounts.

PROGRAM - A plan of activities and procedures designed to accomplish a predetermined objective or set of allied objectives.

PROGRAM MANAGER - The individual responsible for monitoring the expenditures within a particular program of the budget. This person usually determines what to purchase, originates purchase orders and receives goods and/or services.

PRORATING - The allocation of parts of a single expenditure to two or more different accounts. The allocation is made in proportion to the benefits which the expenditure provides for the respective purposes or programs for which the accounts were established.

PURCHASE ORDER - A written request to a vendor to provide materials or services at a price set forth in the order and is used as an encumbrance document.

PURCHASED SERVICES - personal services rendered by personnel who are not on the payroll of the Board of Education, and other services which may be purchased by the Board of Education.

REFUND - A return of an overpayment or over collection. The return may be either in the form of cash or a credit to an account.

REIMBURSEMENT - The return of an overpayment or over collection in cash.

REPLACEMENT OF EQUIPMENT - A complete unit of equipment purchased to take the place of another complete unit of equipment which is to be sold, scrapped or written off the record and serving the same purpose as the replaced unit in the same way.

REQUISITION - A written request to a school official for specified articles or services. It is a request from one school official to another school official, whereas a purchase order is from a school official to a vendor.

STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND - Financial transactions related to school-sponsored student activities and interscholastic activities. These activities are supported in whole or in part by income from students, gate receipts, and other fund-raising activities.

SUPPLY - A material item of an inexpensive, expendable nature that is consumed, worn out or deteriorated in use; loses its identity through fabrication or incorporation into a different or more complex unit or substance. Is expendable or subject to replace rather than repair if damaged or if some of its parts are lost or worn out.

TRAVEL - Costs for transportation, meals, hotel and other expenses associated with traveling on business for the Board of Education.

UNIT COST - Expenditures for a function, activity, or service divided by the total number of units for which the function activity or service was provided.

VOUCHER - A document which authorizes the payment of money and usually indicates the accounts to be charged.

Title: **Retention of Records**

Date:

Procedure:

1. No material which qualifies as a record or document may be destroyed without the prior approval of the Department of Education.
2. All requests for document disposal must be submitted to the Business Administrator.
3. The Business Administrator will forward all requests to the State for approval.
4. Questions concerning the disposition of records should be directed to the Business Administrator or go on line to:
<https://onlineservices.darm.state.nj.us/Artemis/login.aspx>